

2018-19 Regional Common Wheat & Triticale, Durum Wheat, and Barley Performance Tests in California

Authors: Taylor Nelsen, Ethan McCullough, Mark Lundy

Contributions: K. Mathesius, M. Leinfelder-Miles, S. Light, N. Clark, S. Wright, D. Gray, L. Sosnoskie, R. Solorio, R. Wilson, D. A. Culp, T. Becker, M. Sandate-Reyes, S. Spivak, T. Zerrouk

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes the results of small grains variety tests conducted by the University of California Cooperative Extension Small Grains Program during the 2018-19 season. It also includes multi-year summaries of trials conducted between the 2016-17 and 2018-19 growing seasons. The 2018-19 experiments had the following objectives: 1) Measure crop productivity, quality, disease resistance, and agronomic characteristics for commercially available small grain varieties and advanced breeding lines across a range of environmental and management conditions that represent Californian agro-ecosystems; 2) Study the magnitude of management effects on variety performance by directly manipulating crop water and nitrogen availability at a subset of trial locations; 3) Report results of the research and analysis on our program website, at extension meetings, and in other agricultural forums.

General Seasonal Overview

The 2018-19 California small grain crop consisted of approximately 480 thousand planted acres of wheat, triticale and barley. Approximately 29% of the planted area of wheat was harvested for grain. Total wheat production was down 1% over the previous year and total small grain acres in California were at their lowest in a decade but similar to the past two years. The declines in grain acreage are due to low grain prices and opportunity costs associated with other cropping system options, including the market for small grain forage.

After a relatively dry start to the rainfall season from October through early November, rainfall in California was above average after November. Growing degree days (GDD: 86F max; 45F min) for common wheat and other small grains were fewer than the 10-year average in the early season and greater than the 10-year average in the later season. Relative to previous season there was a high incidence of septoria and stripe rust. Statewide common wheat yields averaged 3000 lb/ac, durum wheat yields averaged 6120 lb/ac, and barley yields averaged 3168 lb/ac. Within UC small grain variety testing trials, average grain yields were 6688 lb/ac, which is approximately 114% of the 5-year average in these trial.

2. METHODS

2.1 UC Statewide Variety Trials

Entries & test locations

Commercially available and advanced breeding lines of common wheat, durum wheat, triticale, and barley were grown in statewide multi-environment trials between 2016-17 and 2018-19 (Table 1). Tests were conducted at University of California research stations or in fields of cooperating growers.

Field methods

Field methods and results are reported for the 2018-19 season. For methodological details regarding earlier field seasons please consult annual reports from those years.

Trial design and establishment

A randomized complete block design with four replications was used at all trial locations. In the 2018-19 season, tests were sown at seeding rates of approximately 1 to 1.2 million seeds/ac for all tests (equivalent to 61 to 107 lbs/acre for common wheat, 78 to 99 lbs/acre for triticale, 75 to 140 lbs/acre for durum wheat and 77 to 113 lbs/acre for barley, depending on the variety). Each plot was six or nine drill rows wide (5 to 9-inch row spacing) and 15 to 20 feet long. The durum wheat trial in the Imperial location was planted and harvested “blind” by Second Nature Research. Grain was harvested with a Wintersteiger Seedmaster Universal 150 plot combine.

Table 1: The number of unique entries of each species tested in the statewide regional trials in each season at each location.

Location	Season		Fall Barley	Fall Common	Fall Durum	Fall Triticale	Fall Winterwheat	Spring Barley	Spring Springwheat
Colusa	2016-17	-	45	-	9	-	-	-	-
Colusa	2017-18	-	41	-	9	-	-	-	-
Colusa	2018-19	-	38	-	10	-	-	-	-
Davis	2016-17	12	45	27	9	-	-	-	-
Davis	2017-18	17	41	30	9	-	-	-	-
Davis	2018-19	20	38	30	10	-	-	-	-
Delta	2016-17	-	43	-	9	-	-	-	-
Delta	2017-18	-	39	-	7	-	-	-	-
Delta	2018-19	-	38	-	10	-	-	-	-
Fresno	2016-17	12	45	28	9	-	-	-	-
Fresno	2017-18	17	41	30	9	-	-	-	-
Fresno1	2018-19	20	38	-	10	-	-	-	-
Fresno2	2018-19	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Imperial	2016-17	-	45	28	9	-	-	-	-
Imperial	2017-18	-	41	30	9	-	-	-	-
Imperial	2018-19	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-
Kern	2016-17	-	45	28	9	-	-	-	-
Kern	2017-18	-	41	30	9	-	-	-	-
Kern	2018-19	-	38	30	10	-	-	-	-
Kings	2016-17	-	45	28	9	-	-	-	-
Kings	2017-18	-	41	28	9	-	-	-	-
Merced	2018-19	20	38	-	10	-	-	-	-
Montague	2018-19	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-
Siskiyou	2016-17	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-
Siskiyou	2017-18	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-
Solano	2016-17	12	45	-	9	-	-	-	-
Solano	2017-18	11	41	-	9	-	-	-	-
Tehama	2017-18	17	41	-	9	-	-	-	-
Tulare	2016-17	12	45	-	9	-	-	-	-
Tulare	2017-18	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tulelake	2015-16	-	-	-	-	-	41	51	
Tulelake	2016-17	-	-	-	-	-	41	64	
Tulelake	2017-18	-	-	-	-	40	6	59	
Tulelake	2018-19	-	-	-	-	70	13	29	
Tulelake2	2016-17	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	
Yolo2	2018-19	20	37	-	10	-	-	-	-
Yolo3	2018-19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

2018–19 UC Small Grain Trial Locations

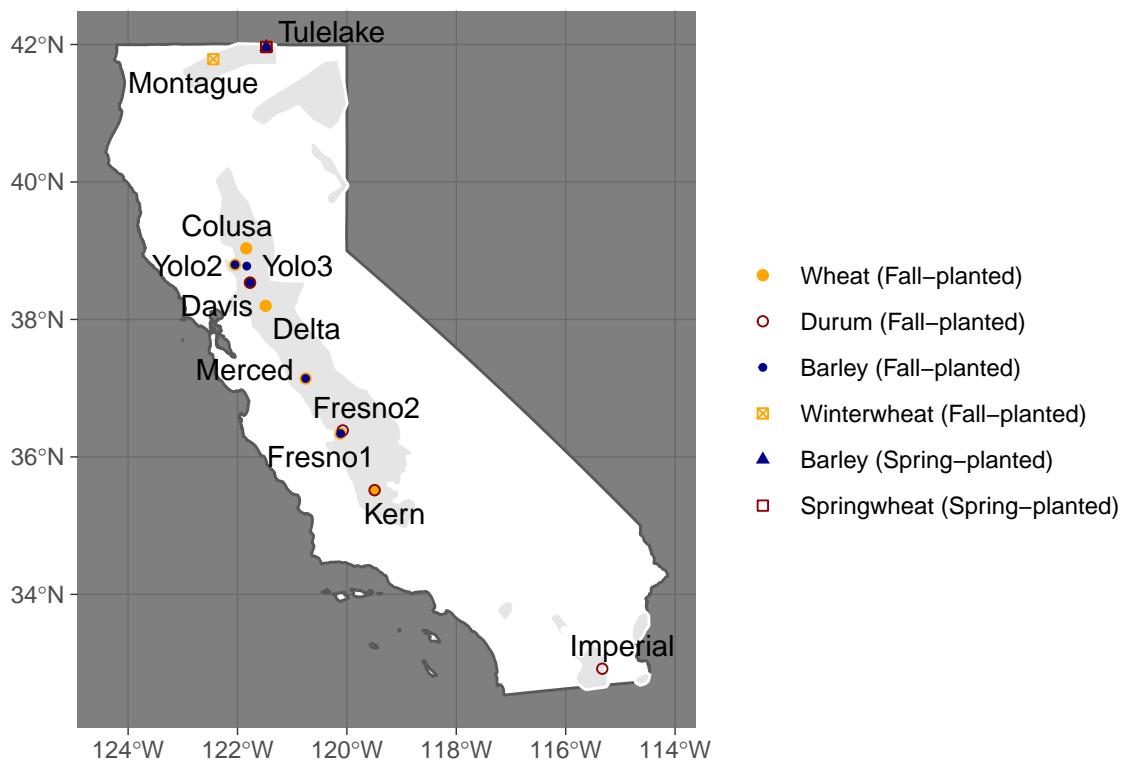


Figure 1: Map depicting the California small grain regional trial test locations used in the 2018-19 season.

Table 2: The number of unique entries of each species tested in the statewide regional trials in each season.

Region	Crop Type				
		2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
IR	BARLEY	41	41	6	13
	SPRINGWHEAT	51	64	59	29
	WINTERWHEAT	46	42	40	69
NonIR	BARLEY	34	12	17	20
	COMMON	41	45	41	38
	DURUM	28	28	30	30
	TRITICALE	8	9	9	10

Pre-plant soil sampling

Pre-plant soil samples were taken at depths of 0-1, 1-2, and 2-3 ft at all locations unless where limited by distinct profile differences or impenetrable layers. Sample collection was carried out using a manual bucket-type auger system. Three to four samples/ac were placed in paper bags and immediately weighed then allowed to air-dry before further processing. The field methods used for soil sampling were adapted from Schoeneberger et al. (2012).

Nitrogen fertilization & irrigation

A range of nitrogen fertilizer types and amounts were used depending on location (Table 5). At the on-farm locations, the variety trial was fertilized along with surrounding small grains crops according to the fertility management program of that specific grower. At high yield potential locations the common and durum wheat trials received between 100 and 200 lb of nitrogen per acre. Less fertilizer was delivered to the barley trials and wheat trials with lower yield potential, such as the rainfed Tehama, Solano and Tulare locations. At the Davis and Fresno locations, the low-nitrogen common wheat trials received no nitrogen fertilization. A range of irrigation amounts were applied depending on location (Table 6). At the on-farm locations the irrigation management was in accordance with the typical irrigation management of that specific grower.

Disease observations

When foliar diseases and other disease-like symptoms were present, variety-specific ratings were recorded at relevant locations. Diseases during the 2018-19 season included stripe rust, septoria, barley yellow dwarf virus, and leaf rust. When present, diseases were assessed at the soft-to-medium dough stage of growth by estimating the percentages of the penultimate leaf affected (Table 3). Barley Yellow Dwarf Virus assessments were based on the percentage of plants showing symptoms in a plot. Stripe rust samples were sent for race analysis by Xianming Chen, Research Plant Pathologist with the USDA-ARS at Washington State University.

Table 3: Rating scale used for rating the occurrence of the majority of disease and disease-like symptoms in the 2018-19 season.

Rating	Area of leaf affected (%)
1	0-3
2	2-14
3	15-29
4	30-49
5	50-69
6	70-84
7	85-95
8	96-100

Agronomic observations

In-season observations on the timing of heading and maturity were recorded at the Davis location for the crop-type/seasonal planting timing combinations. Heading is defined as when half the spike is visible in half of the plants in a plot. The stage of grain ripening (milk, soft dough, hard dough, hard kernel, and harvest ripe) for the majority of plants within the plots was recorded. Both days to heading and days to maturity are calculated from January 1st. Early lodging of plants was rated during growing season prior to plant senescence the percentage area of plot with lodged plants. At harvest, mean plant height and plot lodging were recorded on an individual plot basis. The lengths of individual plots were measured at harvest for yield determination. Locations at which agronomic traits were recorded are summarized in (Table 7).

Harvest procedures

Whole plots were harvested with a Wintersteiger Seedmaster Universal 150 plot combine. All seed from each plot was collected and weighed in field for the determination of plot yields at harvest moisture. A sub-sample of approximately 2.5lb was then taken from one of the four replicates and weighed in-field before returning the sample to the laboratory for additional processing (detailed below).

Post harvest seed processing & yield estimates

Grain yield, on a lb/acre basis, was estimated based on whole plot grain yield and plot area. The plot area for yield estimation was calculated using the measured plot length and plot width of 4.3 to 5 ft, adjusted for differences between grain drills (detailed below).

Grain sub-samples were stored in seed processing facilities at the University of California, Davis until reaching equilibrium moisture content. Given average conditions in the seed processing facilities, equilibrium moisture content for grain of all species is estimated to have been approximately 10%. Grain sub-samples were reweighed and differences from the field weight were used to correct plot yields for changes in moisture content since harvest. The sub-sample was then cleaned with an air-blower to remove any chaff or other extraneous material. Weight loss after this cleaning was used to correct estimated final grain yields.

The protein and moisture content of the cleaned grain was measured using a Perten Instruments Inframatic Near Infrared Reflectance (NIR) Grain Analyzer. The two-hundred-seed-weight of clean grain was measured using an Old Mill Company electronic seed counter and the value converted to a thousand seed weight for the purpose of reporting. The test weight of clean grain was determined by weighing the mass of one dry quart of grain (AACCI Method 55-10.01).

Climate measurements

Table 4: Test locations used by the statewide regional trials between the 2016-17 and 2018-19 seasons.

Location	Season	Trials	Latitude	Longitude	Soil Type	Previous Crop	Planting Date
Colusa	2016_17	COMMON, TRITICALE	39.04120	-121.8486	Grandbend loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes	safflower	2016-11-10
	2017_18	COMMON, TRITICALE	38.93759	-121.8375		cucumber	2017-11-22
	2018_19	COMMON, TRITICALE	39.03386	-121.8412		sunflower	2018-11-26
Davis	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	38.52738	-121.7719	Yolo loam, 0 to 4 percent slopes, MLRA 17	corn	2016-11-15
	2017_18	COMMON, TRITICALE	38.53722	-121.7810		safflower	2016-11-17
	2018_19	BARLEY, COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	38.53457	-121.7708		fallow	2017-11-20
Delta	2016_17	COMMON, TRITICALE	38.14617	-121.5325	Ryde clay loam, partially drained, 0 to 2 percent slopes, MLRA 16	potato	2017-11-21
	2017_18	COMMON, TRITICALE	38.13365	-121.5307		wheat	2017-11-15
	2018_19	COMMON, TRITICALE	38.19774	-121.4857		tomato	2018-11-14
Fresno	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	36.34108	-120.1152	Reiff very fine sandy loam	barley	2016-11-30
	2017_18	COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	36.33729	-120.1141		sudan grass	2016-12-01
	2018_19	COMMON, TRITICALE	36.33940	-120.1152		fallow	2017-11-30
Fresno1	2016_17	DURUM	36.38520	-120.0755	Panoche clay loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes	cotton	2017-11-29
	2017_18	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	32.81322	-115.4473		imperial silty clay, wet	2018-12-12
	2018_19	DURUM	32.81164	-115.4441		sudan grass	2018-12-11
Imperial	2016_17	DURUM	32.91821	-115.3308	Imperial-Glenbar silty clay loams, wet, 0 to 2 percent slopes	-	2016-12-09
	2017_18	COMMON, TRITICALE	35.37736	-119.3336		alfalfa	2017-12-13
	2018_19	DURUM	35.37382	-119.3316		cotton	2018-12-31
Kern	2017_18	COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	35.51618	-119.4931	Westhaven fine sandy loam	corn	2019-11-21
	2018_19	COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	35.500052	-119.5657		lerdo complex, drained	2017-11-28
	2019_19	COMMON, DURUM, TRITICALE	35.99178	-119.5906		gepford clay, sandy substratum, partially drained	2018-11-20
Kings	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	41.77241	-122.4497	Gepford clay, partially drained	cotton	2016-11-29
	2017_18	WINTERWHEAT	41.77683	-122.4424		escano clay loam, partially drained	2017-12-05
	2018_19	WINTERWHEAT	41.77683	-122.4424		alfalfa	2018-11-19
Merced	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	41.95871	-121.7373	Montague clay, 0 to 2 percent slopes	fallow	2018-10-24
	2017_18	WINTERWHEAT	41.95871	-121.8158		jenny clay, 0 to 2 percent slopes	2016-11-14
	2018_19	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	41.95871	-121.7373		-	2017-10-26
Montague	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	38.14006	-121.7373	diablo-ayar clays, 9 to 30 percent slopes, eroded	fallow	2016-11-16
	2017_18	WINTERWHEAT	38.14819	-121.8158		fallow	2017-11-21
	2018_19	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	39.88389	-122.3611		altamont-san ysidro-san benito complex, 9 to 30 percent slopes	2017-12-15
Siskiyou	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	35.81451	-119.0546	arbuckle gravelly loam, clayey substratum, channeled	pasture	2016-11-29
	2017_18	BARLEY	35.82180	-119.0437		centerville clay, 2 to 5 percent slopes	2017-11-28
	2018_19	BARLEY, SPRINGWHEAT	41.95871	-121.4730		tulebasin mucky silty clay loam	2017-05-05
Solano	2016_17	WINTERWHEAT	41.96606	-121.4725	tulana silt loam, 0 to 1 percent slopes	fallow	2017-10-30
	2017_18	BARLEY, SPRINGWHEAT	41.96460	-121.4735		sudan grass	2018-04-26
	2018_19	BARLEY, SPRINGWHEAT	41.96599	-121.4725		-	2018-10-23
Tehama	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	38.79600	-122.0457	rincon silty clay loam	fallow	2019-05-02
	2017_18	BARLEY	38.77649	-121.8301		fallow	2016-10-21
	2018_19	BARLEY	38.77649	-121.8301		-	2018-11-27
Tulare	2016_17	BARLEY, COMMON, TRITICALE	38.79600	-122.0457	yolo silt loam, 0 to 2 percent slopes, mlra 17	fallow	2019-01-04
	2017_18	BARLEY	38.77649	-121.8301		-	2018-11-27
	2018_19	BARLEY	38.77649	-121.8301		-	2019-01-04

Climate data for each location was obtained from the PRISM Climate Group. Cumulative precipitation and growing degree-days from sowing are estimated for each location and compared to 10-year means. Degree-days were estimated using the corrected single triangle method. Temperature thresholds of 87°F (30°C) and 44°F (7°C) were used.

Grain & flour quality analyses

Grain samples from all trials the conventionally managed common wheat trials at the Davis and Fresno locations, and from the durum wheat trials at the Fresno and Davis locations, were analyzed for grain and flour quality by the California Wheat Commission. Grain analyses for both common and durum wheat included protein content, ash content, kernel weight, kernel diameter, kernel hardness, 1000 kernel weight, and kernel size distribution. Flour quality analyses for the common wheat included flour yield, protein content, ash content, falling number, gluten index, wet gluten, absorption, development time, stability, MTI, baking, mixing time, loaf volume, dough handling, crumb color, crumb grain, crumb texture, and bread symmetry. Flour quality analyses for the durum wheat included semolina extract, ash content, specks, protein, gluten index, falling number, alveograph values, semolina color, and the color, weight, loss and firmness of pasta.

Soil analyses

Table 5: Nitrogen fertilizer management details for the regional trial test locations in the 2018-19 season.

Location	Trial	Date	Amount (lb N/ac)	Description
Colusa	Wheat	2018-10-23	60	as aqua ammonia - pre-plant
		2019-01-31	50	as urea flown
Fresno1	Barley	2019-02-25	50	
		2019-02-25	100	
Fresno2	Wheat	2019-04-15	50	
		2018-12-21	99	pre-plant
Imperial	Durum	2019-04-07	53	
		-	315	Approximately 45 lb of N per irrigation (7 total)
Merced	Barley, Wheat	-	100	pre-plant
		-	90	
Springwheat hard		-	25	UAN 32
		-	175	
Springwheat hard, Springwheat soft		2019-06-05	50	UAN 32
		2019-06-13	40	UAN 32
		2019-06-27	60	UAN 32
Springwheat soft		-	150	
		2018-10-19	175	urea - pre-plant
Tulelake		2019-04-25	50	UAN 32
		2019-05-03	50	UAN 32
Winterwheat hard		2019-06-28	25	UAN 32
		2018-10-19	150	urea - pre-plant
Winterwheat soft	Barley	2019-02-22	60	urea
		2018-11-20	30	urea - pre-plant
Davis	Durum, Wheat, Wheat low water	2019-02-22	100	urea
		2019-04-19	50	urea
Yolo2	Barley, Wheat	2018-11-19	24	ammonium phosphate (16-20-0) - pre-plant
		2019-02-09	60	calcium ammonium nitrate
		2019-04-25	11	12-0-0

Table 6: Irrigation management details for the regional trial test locations in the 2018-19 season.

Location	Trial	Total Irrigation (in)	Description
Fresno1	Wheat	15	2018-12-13: 1 in , 2018-12-21: 0.75 in , 2019-01-08: 0.75 in , 2019-02-28: 0.5 in , 2019-03-25: 6.8 in , 2019-04-16: 4.8 in
Fresno2	Durum	21	2018-12-21: 4.9 in , 2019-01-09: 2.5 in , 2019-03-07: 4.3 in , 2019-04-07: 3.4 in , 2019-04-18: 2.2 in , 2019-04-22: 2.1 in , 2019-04-29: 2 in
Imperial	Durum	28	28 in (7 irrigations spaced as needed)
Kern	Durum	18	6 in (October pre-irrigation); 2019-03-25: 6 in , 2019-04-15: 6 in
	Wheat	18	6 in (October pre-irrigation); 2019-03-25: 6 in , 2019-04-15: 6 in
Merced	Barley	7	3.5 in (mid-December), 3.5 in (late-December)
	Wheat	7	3.5 in (mid-December), 3.5 in (late-December)
Tulelake	Barley	14	2019-05-04: 1.26 in , 2019-05-11: 1.47 in , 2019-05-17: 1.05 in , 2019-06-05: 1.05 in , 2019-06-13: 1.68 in , 2019-06-19: 2.1 in , 2019-06-26: 2.1 in , 2019-07-05: 1.68 in , 2019-07-13: 2.1 in , 2019-07-18: 1.47 in , 2019-07-26: 2.1 in
	Springwheat hard	18	2019-05-04: 1.26 in , 2019-05-11: 1.47 in , 2019-05-17: 1.05 in , 2019-06-05: 1.05 in , 2019-06-13: 1.68 in , 2019-06-19: 2.1 in , 2019-06-26: 2.1 in , 2019-07-05: 1.68 in , 2019-07-13: 2.1 in , 2019-07-18: 1.47 in , 2019-07-26: 2.1 in
Davis	Springwheat soft	18	2019-05-04: 1.26 in , 2019-05-11: 1.47 in , 2019-05-17: 1.05 in , 2019-06-05: 1.05 in , 2019-06-13: 1.68 in , 2019-06-19: 2.1 in , 2019-06-26: 2.1 in , 2019-07-05: 1.68 in , 2019-07-13: 2.1 in , 2019-07-18: 1.47 in , 2019-07-26: 2.1 in
	Winterwheat hard	15	2018-10-26: 1.89 in , 2019-04-25: 1.04 in , 2019-05-03: 1.68 in , 2019-05-10: 2.52 in , 2019-05-17: 1.68 in , 2019-06-06: 2.1 in , 2019-06-15: 2.52 in , 2019-07-04: 1.68 in
Davis	Winterwheat soft	15	2018-10-26: 1.89 in , 2019-04-25: 1.04 in , 2019-05-03: 1.68 in , 2019-05-10: 2.52 in , 2019-05-17: 1.68 in , 2019-06-06: 2.1 in , 2019-06-15: 2.52 in , 2019-07-04: 1.68 in
	Durum	2	2019-04-22: 2.5 in
	Wheat	2	2019-04-22: 2.5 in
	Wheat low nitrogen	2	2019-04-22: 2.5 in

Table 7: The locations where agronomic traits were recorded in the current season

Location	Trial Group	Yield	Protein	Height	Lodging	Test Weight	Thousand Kernel
Colusa	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Delta	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fresno1	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fresno1	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fresno2	DURUM	X	X	X	X	X	X
Imperial	DURUM	X	-	-	-	X	-
Kern	DURUM	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kern	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Merced	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	X
Merced	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Montague	COMMON	X	-	X	X	-	-
Tulelake	COMMON	X	X	X	X	X	-
Tulelake	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	-
Tulelake	COMMON	X	X	X	X	X	-
Davis	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	X
Davis	DURUM	X	X	X	X	X	X
Davis	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Yolo2	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	X
Yolo2	WHEAT	X	X	X	X	X	X
Yolo3	BARLEY	X	X	X	X	X	X

Soil samples were air-dried in the laboratory until the weight stabilized, which took approximately one week for an unconsolidated sample of around 1 kg. The mass difference before and after drying was used to determine the gravimetric soil water content above the air dry point. Air-dry soils were stored for future nitrogen analyses. A sub-sample of the soil was then oven dried to determine the total soil water content. Soil bulk density was used to convert total soil water content to soil volumetric water content. Soil water content above the soil wilting point was assumed to be the plant available soil water content. Published values were used to determine the approximate wilting point for the different soil types. Pre-plant soil nitrogen content was measured using both WaterWorks nitrate/nitrite test strips (<https://sensafe.com/waterworks-nitrate-nitrite/>) and the nitrate quick test method described on our program website (<http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/files/256250.pdf>), and the soil nitrate method of Doane and Horwath (2003) modified to use potassium chloride rather than ammonium chloride. Other soil handling and analytical methods were developed from Schoeneberger et al. (2013).

2.2 Collaborative quality trials

In the 2018-19 season, stands of advanced experimental varieties of both common wheat and durum wheat were established to produce bulk quantities of grain to supply to domestic millers and bakers for independent baking tests. Nine varieties of common wheat were grown at the Davis and Fresno2 locations. Five varieties of durum wheat were grown at the Fresno2 and Kern locations. Only Fresno2 samples were submitted to the collaborating mills. The plots of individual varieties were approximately 10 ft wide by 80 ft long. The commercial common wheat varieties SY Blanca Grande 515 (hard white) and SY Cal Rojo (hard red), and the commercial durum wheat variety SY Fortissimo, were grown as check lines. The check lines were replicated three times and remaining varieties were replicated once. Other trial establishment and management details were comparable to the conventionally managed common and durum wheat regional trials conducted at the same locations. The performance of the varieties in the collaborative trials was compared to the performance of the same varieties in the regional trials at the same location.

Table 8: The analytical procedures used by the California Wheat commission laboratory to measure grain and flour quality of common and durum wheat grain samples

QUALITY TRAIT	METHOD
-	-
COMMON WHEAT	-
-	-
GRAIN ANALYSIS	-
Moisture	AACC 44-15.02
Test Weight	AACC 55-10.01
Protein	AACC 46-30.01
Single Kernel Characterization (SKCS)	AACC 54-31.01 using Perten SKCS 4100
Ash	AACC 08-01.01
Falling Number	AACC 56-81.03
Sedimentation	AACC 56-63.01
Kernel Sizing	Wheat is sifted using a RoTap Sifter using U.S. No 7 and U.S. No. 10 Sieves. No. 7 Sieves (Large), No. 10 Sieves (medium), anything that passes through number 10 is small kernels.
-	-
FLOUR ANALYSIS	-
Moisture	AACC 44-15.02
Protein	AACC 46-30.01
Ash	AACC 08-01.01
Wet Gluten & Gluten Index	AACC 38-12.02
Farinograph	AACC 54-21.02
Alveograph	Modified AACC 54-30-.02
BAKING ANALYSIS	-
Pupload baking	AACC 10-10.03
-	-
DURUM WHEAT	-
-	-
GRAIN ANALYSIS	-
Moisture	AACC 44-15.02
Test Weight	AACC 55-10.01
Protein	AACC 46-30.01
Single Kernel Characterization (SKCS)	AACC 54-31.01 using Perten SKCS 4100
Ash	AACC 08-01.01
Falling Number	AACC 56-81.03
Sedimentation	AACC 56-63.01
Kernel Sizing	Wheat is sifted using a RoTap Sifter using U.S. No 7 and U.S. No. 10 Sieves. No. 7 Sieves (Large), No. 10 Sieves (medium), anything that passes through number 10 is small kernels.
-	-
SEMOLINA ANALYSIS	-
Moisture	AACC 44-15.02
Protein	AACC 46-30.01
Ash	AACC 08-01.01
Wet Gluten & Gluten Index	AACC 38-12.02
Farinograph	AACC 54-21.02
Alveograph	Modified AACC 54-30-.02

Table 9: Common wheat and durum varieties included in the collaborative quality trials conducted in the 2018-19 season.

Trial Group	Variety Name	UC Entry Number	Breeder
WHEAT	APB 410089	1903	Arizona Plant Breeders
WHEAT	AP OCTANE	1878	Syngenta
WHEAT	SY BLANCA GRANDE 515	1657	Syngenta
WHEAT	SY CAL ROJO	1478	Syngenta
WHEAT	UC 1839	1839	University of California
WHEAT	UC 1882	1882	University of California
WHEAT	UC 1909	1909	University of California
WHEAT	WB 9490	1887	WestBred
WHEAT	WB 9699	1888	WestBred
DURUM	ALBERTO	1813	Arizona Plant Breeders
DURUM	SY FORTISSIMO	1429	Syngenta
DURUM	TIBURON	1640	Arizona Plant Breeders
DURUM	UC 1870	1870	University of California
DURUM	UC 1910	1910	University of California

2.3 Data summarization & analytical procedures

Single season summaries of regional trial data

Yield and protein data, corrected for chaff and moisture content, were standardized to 12% moisture. Mean and standard deviations of the data were then derived for individual varieties and species at each trial location. If the yield of a plot was found to be more than two standard deviations from either the variety mean or trial mean at a location, it was flagged as a potential outlier and the data checked for potential errors. Following this quality control step, the coefficient of variation for individual trials was used to assess overall data quality for that location. The “inter-variety method” for estimating coefficient of variation was used – whereby the coefficient of variation for a variety trial is calculated by averaging across the 12 coefficient of variation estimated for individual varieties within the trial. A coefficient of variation of 16% was used as a threshold to indicate potential data quality problems with data from a specific location. Data from the location with a coefficient of variation of 16% or greater was then subject to further quality checks. Note that coefficient of variation was not used as the sole justification for excluding trial data. Simple arithmetic means across replicates were calculated for the purpose of summarizing yield, protein content, test weights, thousand kernel weights, plant height, days to heading, and days to maturity for individual varieties at each test location. All data manipulation and analyses were conducted using the program R. Tables summarizing data for individual test locations in the 2018-19 season are available on the Small Grains website (http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Annual_Variety_Results/2019/), but are not presented within the body of this report.

Summary & analysis of multi-location & multi-year data

Multi-environment summary & analysis

To generate estimates of variety performance, data were analyzed and summarized across multiple years and locations using linear mixed models and least squares means. All data manipulation and analyses were conducted using the computer program R. For the purpose of reporting and summarizing variety trial results, the UC Small Grains program has historically divided California into different sub-regions: the Sacramento Valley, the San Joaquin Valley, and the Imperial Valley. Variety evaluations conducted in the Intermountain region generally include a different population of varieties to other regions of California, and therefore the Intermountain region has also been summarized separately. Genotype by environment patterns

in the trial data suggest that the Northern and Southern San Joaquin Valleys may require different variety recommendations. Small grain performance in California is therefore currently summarized by grouping the test locations as follows: the Sacramento Valley (Colusa, Davis, Delta, Solano, and Yolo locations); the North Central San Joaquin Valley (Fresno and Merced locations); the South San Joaquin Valley (Kern location); the Imperial Valley (Imperial location); and the Intermountain region (Siskiyou, and Tulelake locations). Within these regional groupings, variety performance was modeled as a fixed effect, with replication nested within location nested within year modeled as a random effect.

For the purposes of discussing trial results we used the UC Small Grain Program web tool (<http://smallgrainselection.plantsciences.ucdavis.edu/>) to identify the top-performing fall-planted commercial varieties in each sub-region. This tool develops least squares means from the mixed linear model. From this tool higher than average yields (95% confidence), lower than average protein (70% confidence) were determined, and further modified to select varieties with no stripe rust susceptibility. For general discussion we focus on the top five highest yielding varieties of each species in each location.

Genotype-by-environment analysis

To explore the yield performance patterns of small grain varieties across California a Genotype plus Genotype-by-Environment (GGE) analysis was conducted, using the R package *gge*, with the Genotype plus Genotype-by-Block of Environments method of Laffont et al. (2013). The groups used to summarize the data were the Sacramento, the North Central San Joaquin Valley, the South San Joaquin Valley, and the Imperial Valley. The Intermountain region could not be included in the analysis because the varieties tested in the region differ from those tested in the rest of California. A GGE analysis using the block of environments method provides a way of exploring the performance patterns of small grain varieties across California, and also an initial test of the Sacramento Valley, the North Central San Joaquin Valley, the South San Joaquin Valley, and the Imperial Valley represent regions of California that require different variety recommendations.

Summary of disease incidence & agronomic traits

For single season summaries, the disease incidences and agronomic ratings are reported as the 90th percentile of all plot-level observations for a given variety at a single location. The 90th percentile is used because it increases the likelihood of detecting susceptibility to a disease (or deleterious trait such as lodging), particularly if varieties have only been in the trial for short periods of time, but avoids potential bias from false-positives that could arise by using the maximum observed value. For the purpose of discussion a disease rating of 3 or greater in a single season is considered problematic threshold.

For the multi-environment summaries, the quartiles of the data for all 90th percentile values for each disease and agronomic trait across all locations in the five years prior to and including 2018-19 were calculated. The four quartiles were assigned to the following classes: S = Susceptible; MS = Moderately Susceptible; MR = Moderately Resistant; and R = Resistant.

Collaborative trials

Yields for the collaborative trials were estimated using the same methods as described for the regional trials. Yields for the replicated check varieties are simple arithmetic means. The error variance for the replicated check lines were assumed to represent the likely error variance for the whole trial. The representativeness of the data from collaborative trials was judged by comparing the results to the performance of the same varieties in the regional trials on a multi-year and multi-location basis.

2.4 Extension of results

Results of the analyses were published on the UC Small Grains website (http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Selection/) and announcements of the availability of newly available results were made on the UC Small Grains Blog (<http://ucanr.edu/blogs/smallgrains/>). The webtools available on the UC Small

Grains Research and Information Center website (<http://smallgrainselection.plantsciences.ucdavis.edu/>; and <http://smallgrainselection.plantsciences.ucdavis.edu/explore/>) can be used for summarizing and customizing results and assisting with variety selection in an interactive environment. In addition, presentations of results of the research were made at outdoor field meetings, indoor grower meetings and other extension forums throughout the 2018-19 season.

3. RESULTS

Statewide variety trials

Site conditions

The 2018-19 season started out drier than usual, with infrequent rainfall events from November through mid-January. Precipitation from January until the end of the season was greater than average, including a significant rainfall even in May. There was a cooler start to the season but a warmer end to the season.

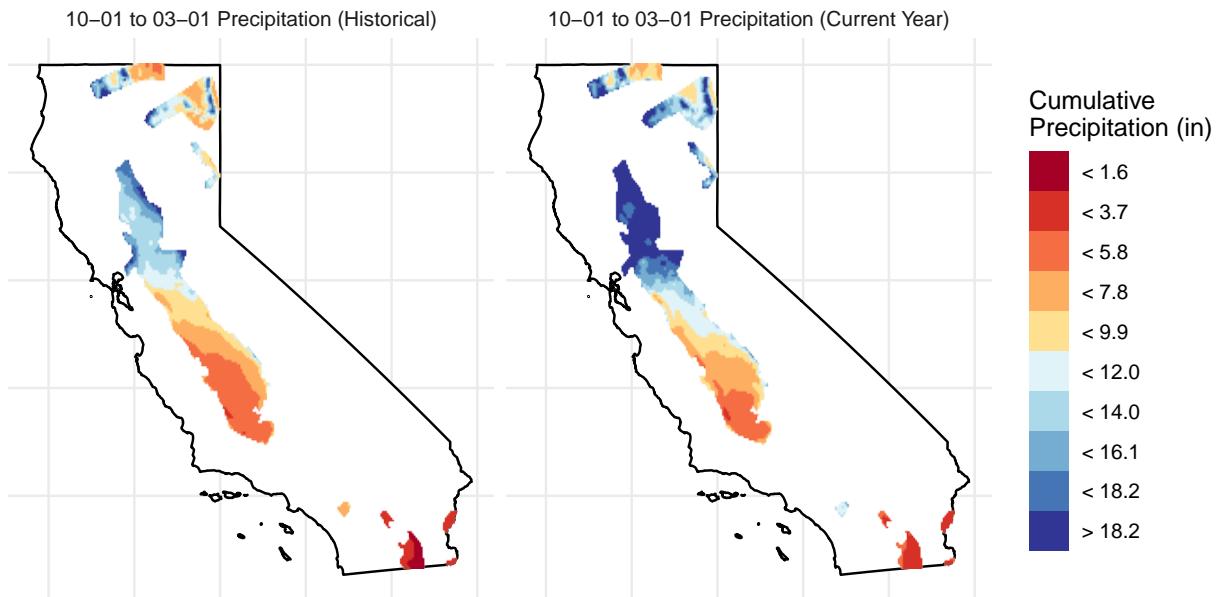


Figure 2: Historical precipitation (10-year average, left) compared to precipitation totals during the 2018-19 season (right) between 10/1/2018 and 3/1/2019.

Plant available soil water content at sowing (Table 10) and the pre-plant soil nitrate concentrations in the top 12 inches of the soil profile (Table 11) varied considerably across the test locations.

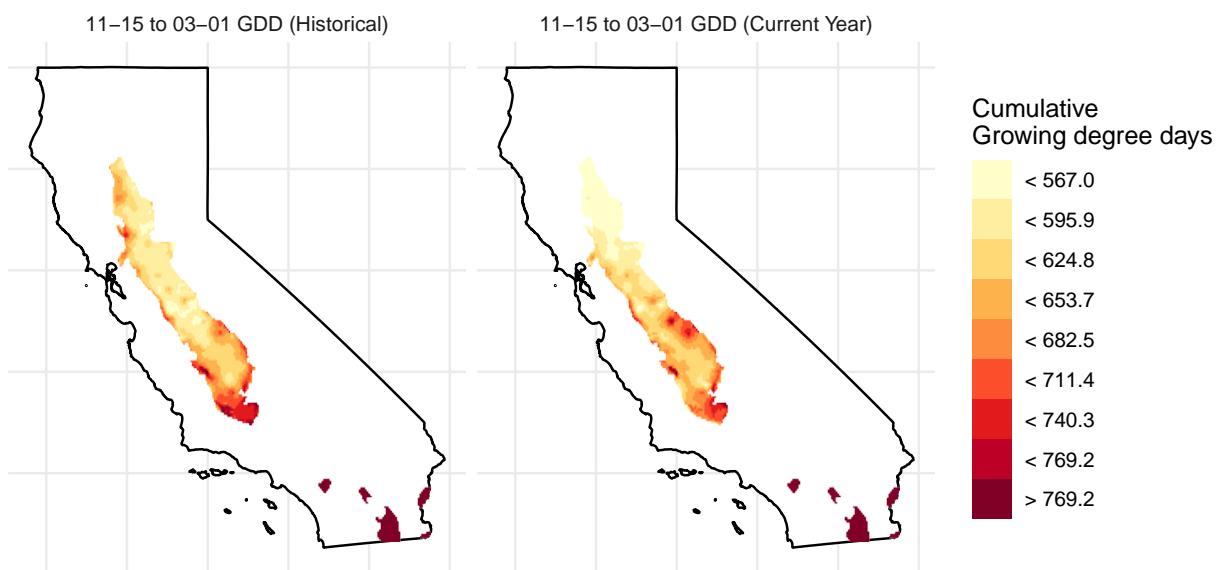


Figure 3: Historical growing degree day accumulation (GDD: 86F max, 45F min; 10-year average, left) compared to GDD totals during the 2018-19 season (right) between 11/15/2018 and 3/1/2019.

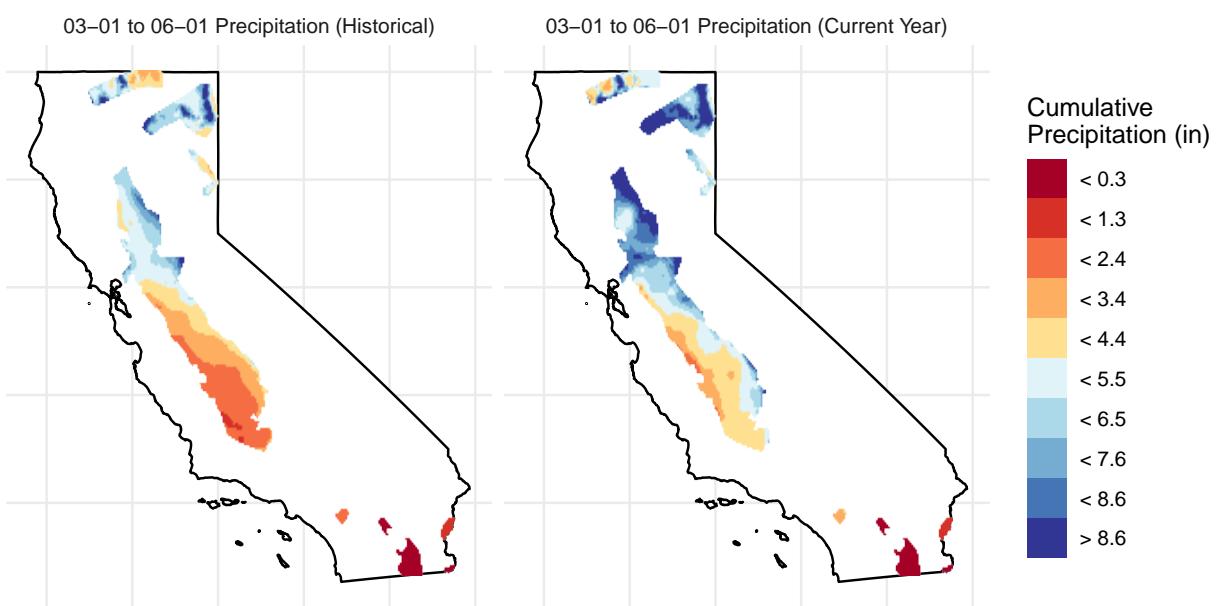


Figure 4: Historical precipitation (10-year average, left) compared to precipitation totals during the 2018-19 season (right) between 3/1/2018 and 6/1/2019.

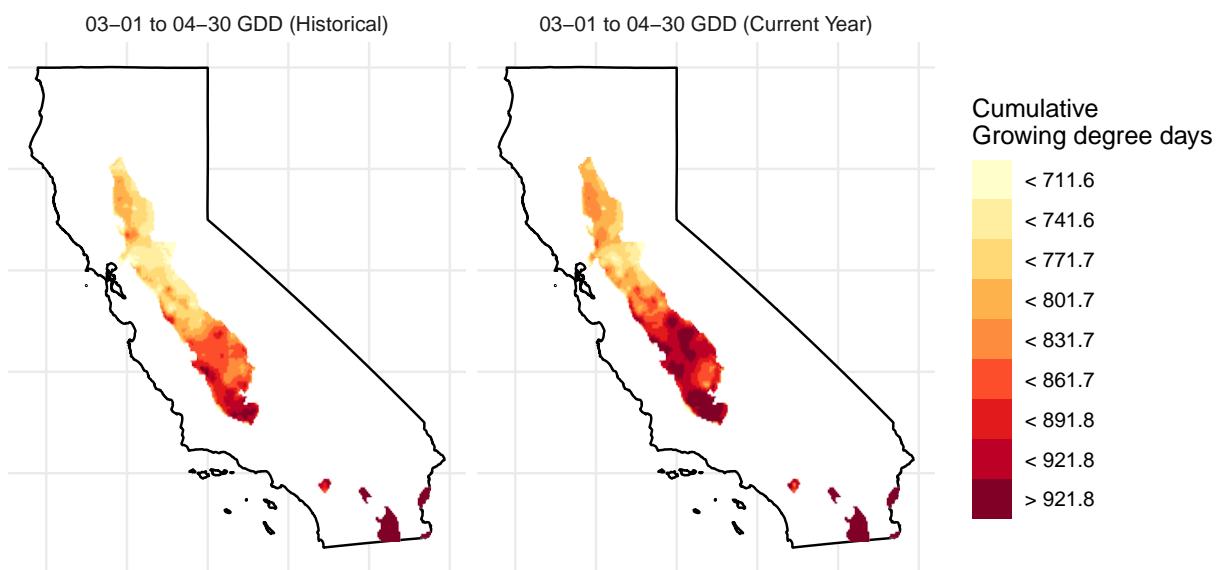


Figure 5: Historical growing degree day accumulation (GDD: 86F max, 45F min; 10-year average, left) compared to GDD totals during the 2018-19 season (right) between 3/1/2018 and 4/30/2019.

Table 10: Approximate soil moisture by depth at planting and harvest for 2018-19 test locations.

Location	Trial	Date	0-30 cm	30-60 cm	60-90 cm
Colusa	WHEAT	2018-11-26	0.07	0.07	0.08
	BARLEY	2018-12-14	0.13	0.11	0.10
	DURUM	2019-02-21	0.14	-	-
		2018-12-14	0.13	0.12	0.12
Davis	WHEAT	2019-02-21	0.15	-	-
	WHEAT LOW N	2018-12-14	0.13	0.11	0.10
		2019-02-21	0.14	-	-
Delta	WHEAT	2018-11-15	0.11	0.13	0.14
Fresno1	BARLEY		0.13	-	0.08
	WHEAT	2018-12-11	0.13	-	0.08
			0.14	0.10	0.10
Fresno2	DURUM	2019-03-13	0.17	-	-
Kern	WHEAT	2018-11-20	0.09	0.11	0.10
	BARLEY	2018-11-19	0.01	-	-
		2019-03-14	0.26	-	-
Merced	WHEAT	2018-11-19	0.01	-	-
		2019-03-14	0.26	-	-
Yolo2	BARLEY		0.09	-	-
	WHEAT	2018-11-27	0.09	-	-
Yolo3	BARLEY	2019-01-04	0.10	0.09	0.09

Table 11: Soil nitrate concentration in the top 30 cm of soil.

Location	Trial	Date	Soil Nitrate (ppm)
Fresno2	DURUM	2018-12-11	29.1
Kern	DURUM	2018-11-20	31.3
Merced	BARLEY	2018-11-19	110.0
Merced	WHEAT	2018-11-19	110.0
Davis	BARLEY	2018-12-14	26.3
Kern	WHEAT	2018-11-20	31.3
Davis	WHEAT	2018-12-14	17.8
Davis	WHEAT	2018-12-14	17.8
Davis	WHEAT LOW N	2018-12-14	26.3
Colusa	WHEAT	2018-11-26	89.1
Delta	WHEAT	2018-11-15	19.5
Fresno1	BARLEY	2018-12-11	13.1
Fresno1	WHEAT	2018-12-11	13.1
Yolo2	BARLEY	2018-11-27	12.4
Yolo2	BARLEY	2018-11-27	12.4
Yolo3	BARLEY	2019-01-04	17.9

Performance summaries

Overall performance summary

As a gauge of overall seasonal conditions, the mean yields per location for the past five season are presented in Table 12. In most cases, yields in the 2018-19 were similar to or higher than previous seasons where such data is available.

Variety Performance

Table 17 reports top-performing varieties delineated by crop type and region. Top performing varieties met the following criteria for common wheat and durum wheat: commercial varieties with higher than average yields (80% confidence), average or above average protein (70% confidence), and no stripe rust susceptibility. For barley and triticale, there criteria were the same except that no protein parameter was included. Comprehensive variety performance is reported in Tables 18 – 42.

Table 12: The mean yield by location in the regional trials for barley over the past five season.

Crop Type	Location	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
BARLEY	Chico	4113	-	-	-	-
	Clarksburg	6997	4779	-	-	-
	Davis	7057	5208	6624	7102	6385
	Fresno	5234	6860	5132	5621	6591
	Lassen	4764	-	-	-	-
	Merced	-	-	-	-	6231
	Siskiyou	3240	-	-	-	-
	Slo	-	3578	-	-	-
	Solano	-	-	5641	2212	-
	Tehama	1499	1844	-	3253	-
	Tulare	-	2399	3077	823	-
	Tulelake	4577	5258	7214	8138	8303
	Yolo2	-	-	-	-	3136
	Yolo3	-	-	-	-	4001

Table 13: The mean yield by location in the regional trials for common wheat over the past five season.

Crop Type	Location	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
COMMON	Clarksburg	4578	6966	-	-	-
	Colusa	-	7082	8064	9522	6660
	Davis	6101	6529	8754	7825	8322
	Davis LN	-	-	4455	4747	7434
	Davis LW	5875	5602	-	6751	-
	Delta	7013	6534	3056	7591	5799
	Fresno	6377	7906	7528	9650	7161
	Fresno LN	-	-	1932	7252	-
	Fresno LW	-	-	6483	5391	-
	Fresno2	-	7749	-	-	-
WINTER	Imperial	6672	7568	6715	7534	-
	Kern	6773	6642	10327	7378	8026
	Kings	5429	-	7212	7462	-
	Merced	-	-	-	-	8649
	Solano	-	-	5142	3177	-
	Tehama	-	-	-	3777	-
	Tulare	-	2393	3836	-	-
	Yolo2	-	-	-	-	5949

Table 14: The mean yield by location in the regional trials for triticale over the past five season.

Crop Type	Location	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
TRITICALE	Clarksburg	5422	5921	-	-	-
	Colusa	-	7495	10139	11026	8385
	Davis	6132	7374	9810	9612	11192
	Davis LN	-	-	4576	5718	9455
	Davis LW	6022	6260	-	7053	-
	Delta	8445	7722	3275	9878	6061
	Fresno	6514	8399	7414	9574	7651
	Fresno LN	-	-	2164	8049	-
	Fresno LW	-	-	6576	5136	-
	Fresno2	-	9342	-	-	-
	Imperial	6632	7823	6948	7389	-
	Kern	5897	6259	11026	8313	9046
	Kings	5677	-	8636	8081	-
	Merced	-	-	-	-	9065
	Solano	-	-	5661	3172	-
	Tehama	-	-	-	3455	-
	Tulare	-	2042	3564	-	-
	Yolo2	-	-	-	-	7352

Table 15: The mean yield by location in the regional trials for durum wheat over the past five season.

Crop Type	Location	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
DURUM	Davis	7568	6835	8802	8951	6417
	Fresno	7472	8322	7049	8189	-
	Fresno2	-	8972	-	-	11443
	Imperial	7450	7796	6962	8163	8437
	Kern	6401	5832	8932	7260	9479
	Kings	6330	-	7295	8029	-

Table 16: The mean yield by location in the regional trials for springwheat and winterwheat over the past five seasons.

Crop Type	Location	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
SPRINGWHEAT	Lassen	4681	-	-	-	-
	Siskiyou	4082	-	-	-	-
	Tulelake	5869	8134	-	-	-
	Tulelake (Hard)	-	-	7577	10257	9991
	Tulelake (Soft)	-	-	7782	11106	10934
	Montague	-	-	-	-	12159
WINTERWHEAT	Siskiyou	-	9403	9244	6250	-
	Siskiyou2	5786	-	-	-	-
	Tulelake	4367	10184	9747	11280	-
	Tulelake (Hard)	-	-	-	-	11432
	Tulelake (Soft)	-	-	-	-	11602

Table 17: Top performing commercial varieties by region in the 2016-17 through 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Type	Region/Group	Top-performing varieties
BARLEY	CA	ISHI
	InterMnt	OSU FULL PINT, LCS GENIE, LCS OPERA, LCS VESPA, LYON
	NCenSJV	ISHI
	Rainfed	ISHI
COMMON	SacV	ISHI
	CA	UC PATWIN 515, WB 9699
	SacV	UC PATWIN 515, WB 9699
	SoSJV	SY SUMMIT 515, SY SIENNA
DURUM	CA	TIBURON
	ImpV	POWELL
	NCenSJV	TIBURON
SPRINGWHEAT	SoSJV	SY FORTISSIMO, TIBURON
	InterMnt	AP RENEGADE, WB 9904, WB 7566, WB 9717
	CA	NS GOLD RUSH 91
TRITICALE	ImpV	WB PACHECO
	SacV	NS GOLD RUSH 91
	SoSJV	WB PACHECO, NS GOLD RUSH 91

Variety performance tables (Tables 18 – 42)

All tables herein are also available in .pdf and .xls formats at: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/2019/ In addition to the multi-year summary tables included here and at the above website single site data for the 2018-19 season are available .pdf and .xls formats at the following web locations:

Fall planted Common Spring Wheat: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/Common_Wheat_2019_Variety_Results_Single_Site/

Fall planted Durum Wheat: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/Durum_2019_Variety_Results_Single_Site/

Fall planted Triticale: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/Triticale_2019_Variety_Results_Single_Site/

Fall planted Barley: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/Barley_2019_Variety_Results_Single_Site/

Winter Wheat: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/Winter_Wheat_2019_Variety_Results_Single_Site/

Spring planted spring wheat: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/2019/

Spring planted spring barley: http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Variety_Results/2019/

Common performance tables

Table 18: Sacramento Valley region, common wheat yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Classification	Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)			Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st-err,dif. from overall mean	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St Err.Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Protein (%)	3-yr St.Err. Protein (%)	Protein diff. from overall mean	Protein st,err,dif. from overall mean	Protein p-Value	2019 Protein (%)	2019 St Err.Protein (%)	2019 Protein Rank	Status			
				3-yr Yield	St.Err.	Yield (lb/acre)																
HWS	2017-2019	LCS ATOMO	1723	6324	522	1	858	178	0.00	7142	481	1	10.81	0.51	58	-0.53	0.27	0.27	9.59	1.08	34	Released
HRS	2017-2019	LCS 12SB0197	1830	6131	542	2	666	228	0.03	-	-	10.58	0.54	62	-0.76	0.32	0.11	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	WB 9350	1842	6086	522	3	620	178	0.01	6757	481	2	10.95	0.51	51	-0.39	0.27	0.47	9.89	1.08	32	Released
HRS	2017-2019	XA 9501	1845	6045	589	4	579	322	0.25	-	-	10.89	0.64	53	-0.45	0.46	0.60	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	XA 9502	1846	6040	595	5	574	331	0.27	-	-	10.50	0.65	64	-0.83	0.48	0.37	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	AP OCTANE	1878	6013	543	6	547	232	0.10	6648	486	5	10.87	0.55	55	-0.47	0.35	0.47	9.41	1.08	36	Released
HRS	2017-2019	WB 9433	1847	5967	524	7	501	183	0.05	6422	486	8	10.98	0.51	50	-0.36	0.27	0.47	10.03	1.08	29	Released
HRS	2017-2019	WB 9699	1888	5960	537	8	494	217	0.12	6508	486	6	11.01	0.54	45	-0.33	0.32	0.58	10.27	1.08	24	Released
HRS	2017-2019	SY ULTRA	1590	5916	589	9	450	322	0.40	-	-	11.15	0.64	42	-0.18	0.46	0.86	-	-	-	Released	-
SRS	2017-2019	SY VACA	1766	5892	543	10	427	231	0.25	6303	492	12	9.43	0.55	67	-1.91	0.34	0.00	8.44	1.08	38	Released
HWS	2017-2019	UC PATWIN 515	1680	5891	523	11	426	181	0.10	6746	483	3	11.23	0.51	37	-0.11	0.27	0.86	10.38	1.08	18	Released
HWS	2017-2019	LCS 12SB0224	1831	5881	530	12	415	222	0.25	-	-	10.94	0.54	52	-0.40	0.32	0.48	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	SY 64-1-9	1876	5848	538	13	383	220	0.27	6661	486	4	11.65	0.54	20	0.32	0.33	0.60	10.40	1.08	16	-
HWS	2017-2019	UC 1815	1815	5830	540	14	365	225	0.30	-	-	10.99	0.54	48	-0.35	0.32	0.55	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	XA 9302	1844	5826	595	15	361	331	0.64	-	-	10.51	0.66	63	-0.83	0.50	0.38	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	XB 9512	1886	5779	584	16	314	314	0.67	-	-	10.82	0.60	56	-0.52	0.42	0.48	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 510453	1841	5736	600	17	270	341	0.78	-	-	11.70	0.65	16	0.36	0.48	0.69	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	SY SUMMIT 515	1658	5729	523	18	264	181	0.37	6472	486	7	11.45	0.51	24	0.11	0.27	0.86	10.44	1.08	15	Released
HWS	2017-2019	WB 7566	1802	5712	551	19	247	249	0.67	-	-	11.00	0.55	47	-0.34	0.33	0.58	-	-	-	Released	-
HRS	2017-2019	SY 13W00850	1834	5696	589	20	231	322	0.78	-	-	11.34	0.64	30	0.00	0.46	0.99	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	WB 9490	1887	5693	539	21	228	223	0.67	6372	483	9	10.40	0.55	65	-0.94	0.33	0.05	9.69	1.08	33	Released
HRS	2017-2019	UC CENTRAL RED	1817	5614	522	22	148	178	0.75	6023	483	24	11.71	0.51	14	0.37	0.27	0.47	10.72	1.08	10	Released
HRS	2017-2019	UC LASSIK	1495	5610	526	23	145	188	0.78	6096	489	21	11.13	0.51	43	-0.21	0.28	0.69	10.25	1.08	25	Released
HRS	2017-2019	XA 9301	1843	5608	607	24	142	352	0.88	-	-	11.00	0.68	46	-0.34	0.52	0.77	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	SY REDWING	1521	5602	528	25	136	193	0.78	6331	489	11	11.09	0.51	44	-0.25	0.28	0.64	10.25	1.08	26	Released
HRS	2017-2019	UC 1884	1884	5595	584	26	129	314	0.88	-	-	11.29	0.64	33	-0.05	0.46	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
HRW	2017-2019	WINCAL 158-5	1906	5594	585	27	128	315	0.88	6225	486	15	11.31	0.66	31	-0.03	0.50	0.97	10.30	1.08	21	-
HRS	2017-2019	UC YUROK	1745	5579	523	28	113	180	0.79	6254	486	14	11.21	0.51	38	-0.13	0.27	0.86	10.39	1.08	17	Released
HRS	2017-2019	SY CAL ROJO	1478	5561	524	29	106	183	0.82	6261	486	13	10.81	0.51	57	-0.53	0.26	0.26	10.00	1.08	30	Released
HWS	2017-2019	UC 1883	1883	5567	569	30	101	286	0.89	-	-	11.80	0.60	11	0.46	0.42	0.55	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	UC 1880	1880	5560	538	31	95	220	0.88	5976	489	25	11.43	0.54	25	0.09	0.32	0.92	10.27	1.08	23	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 410089	1903	5554	585	32	89	315	0.89	6178	486	18	12.67	0.66	3	1.33	0.50	0.06	11.66	1.08	1	-
HRS	2017-2019	XC 9407	1905	5538	577	33	72	300	0.89	6180	481	17	11.96	0.66	9	0.62	0.50	0.48	10.95	1.08	7	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 500709	1819	5524	600	34	58	341	0.92	-	-	11.41	0.65	26	0.07	0.48	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
HWS	2017-2019	SY BLANCA ROYALE	1522	5520	543	35	54	231	0.89	-	-	11.20	0.55	39	-0.14	0.33	0.86	-	-	-	Released	-
HWS	2017-2019	LCS STAR	1688	5505	546	36	39	237	0.92	-	-	11.27	0.55	34	-0.07	0.33	0.96	-	-	-	Released	-
HRS	2017-2019	AP VENOM	1877	5496	540	37	31	225	0.93	6126	489	19	11.19	0.54	40	-0.15	0.33	0.86	10.14	1.08	28	Released
HRS	2017-2019	APB 510879	1904	5458	580	38	-7	307	0.98	6082	483	22	11.31	0.66	32	-0.03	0.50	0.97	10.30	1.08	22	-
HRS	2017-2019	UC 1882	1882	5458	537	39	-8	217	0.98	6031	486	23	11.71	0.54	15	0.37	0.32	0.54	10.68	1.08	12	-
HWS	2017-2019	SY BLANCA GRANDE 515	1657	5444	529	40	-22	197	0.94	6363	486	10	11.51	0.52	22	0.17	0.29	0.79	10.38	1.08	20	Released
HRS	2017-2019	WB 9904	1751	5412	523	41	-53	180	0.89	5741	483	30	11.19	0.51	41	-0.15	0.27	0.84	10.19	1.08	27	Released
HRS	2017-2019	SY SIENNA	1835	5410	523	42	-55	181	0.89	5674	483	31	11.67	0.51	19	0.33	0.27	0.48	10.59	1.08	13	Released
HRS	2017-2019	UC ANZA	20	5383	595	43	-83	331	0.89	-	-	10.63	0.65	61	-0.71	0.48	0.47	-	-	-	Released	
HRS	2017-2019	UC 16010 20	1838	5377	589	44	-89	322	0.89	-	-	11.25	0.64	36	-0.09	0.46	0.96	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 510477	1874	5370	584	45	-96	314	0.89	-	-	11.70	0.61	17	0.36	0.43	0.67	-	-	-	-	-
HWS	2017-2019	UC PATWIN 515 HP	1743	5367	522	46	-98	177	0.83	6108	483	20	12.18	0.50	6	0.84	0.26	0.02	11.19	1.08	4	Released
HRS	2017-2019	WB PATRON	1731	5351	524	47	-115	183	0.79	6214	486	16	11.38	0.51	28	0.04	0.26	0.97	10.38	1.08	19	Released
HRS	2017-2019	APB 510899	1828	5297	595	48	-168	331	0.85	-	-	10.74	0.64	59	-0.59	0.46	0.48	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	UC 1885	1885	5271	580	49	-195	306	0.79	-	-	11.36	0.62	29	0.02	0.45	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
HWS	2017-2019	UC 1907	1907	5262	585	50	-203	315	0.79	5894	486	26	12.67	0.66	4	1.33	0.50	0.06	11.66	1.08	2	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 410117	1840	5213	600	51	-252	341	0.78	-	-	11.38	0.66	27	0.04	0.50	0.97	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	APB 511829	1875	5196	580	52	-269	306	0.73	-	-	11.68	0.60	18	0.34	0.41	0.67	-	-	-	-	-
HRS	2017-2019	UC 1908	1908	5194	580	53	-272	307	0.73	5813	483	28	12.14	0.66	7	0.80	0.50	0.41	11.13	1.08	5	-
HRS																						

Table 27: Imperial Valley region, durum wheat yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err.Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	3-yr Protein (%)	3-yr St.Err. Protein (%)	3-yr Protein Rank	Protein diff. from overall mean	Protein st.err.diff. from overall mean	Protein p-Value	Status
2017-2019	APB 471400	1853	7843	460	1	840	221	0.01	8933	493	1	12.15	0.51	38	-1.16	0.09	0.00	-
2017-2019	POWELL	1868	7739	487	2	736	271	0.11	8562	493	3	13.75	0.52	12	0.45	0.13	0.00	Released
2017-2019	APB 540165	1827	7669	561	3	666	384	0.31	-	-	-	13.09	0.52	27	-0.21	0.13	0.14	-
2017-2019	APB 152308	1900	7642	560	4	639	383	0.31	8137	493	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	APB 470442	1852	7642	561	5	638	384	0.31	-	-	-	12.70	0.52	31	-0.60	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	ASC 101	1855	7597	561	6	594	384	0.36	-	-	-	12.25	0.52	36	-1.06	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	SHASTA	1869	7585	487	7	581	271	0.18	7802	493	10	12.94	0.52	29	-0.36	0.13	0.01	Released
2017-2019	LCS KIKO	1697	7558	561	8	555	384	0.36	-	-	-	11.91	0.52	39	-1.39	0.13	0.00	Released
2017-2019	DPG DURAKING	878	7452	560	9	449	383	0.48	-	-	-	12.49	0.52	34	-0.81	0.13	0.00	Released
2017-2019	ASC 124	1914	7430	560	10	427	383	0.51	7925	493	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	TIBURON	1640	7317	460	11	313	221	0.36	7622	493	15	13.24	0.51	22	-0.06	0.09	0.55	Released
2017-2019	UC DESERT KING	1375	7311	460	12	308	221	0.36	8190	493	5	13.17	0.51	24	-0.14	0.09	0.19	Released
2017-2019	ASC 103	1857	7270	561	13	267	384	0.72	-	-	-	11.86	0.52	40	-1.44	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	UC MIWOK	1690	7250	434	14	247	163	0.36	8123	493	7	13.61	0.50	15	0.31	0.06	0.00	Released
2017-2019	UC DESERT GOLD	1850	7242	460	15	238	221	0.52	8509	493	4	13.20	0.51	23	-0.11	0.09	0.28	Released
2017-2019	APB 450311	1851	7230	487	16	226	271	0.67	-	-	-	13.67	0.51	14	0.36	0.09	0.00	-
2017-2019	UC 1771	1771	7209	560	17	206	383	0.77	7703	493	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	APB 153541	1901	7171	560	18	168	383	0.81	7665	493	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	SY VOLANTE	1431	7169	460	19	165	221	0.70	7651	493	14	12.38	0.51	35	-0.92	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	ASC 102	1856	7151	561	20	147	384	0.82	-	-	-	13.25	0.52	21	-0.05	0.13	0.72	-
2017-2019	AS SARAGOLLA	1583	7145	460	21	142	221	0.72	7202	493	22	12.20	0.51	37	-1.10	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	SY FORTISSIMO	1429	7137	460	22	134	221	0.73	8086	493	8	13.28	0.51	20	-0.02	0.09	0.80	Released
2017-2019	UC 1873	1873	7087	560	23	84	383	0.88	-	-	-	12.85	0.52	30	-0.45	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	KRONOS	951	7067	460	24	64	221	0.86	7371	493	19	13.42	0.51	19	0.11	0.09	0.25	Released
2017-2019	ALBERTO	1813	7067	460	25	63	221	0.86	7418	493	17	13.60	0.51	16	0.30	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	APB 450275	1865	7016	560	26	13	383	0.97	-	-	-	13.74	0.52	13	0.43	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	WB ORITA	1215	6976	460	27	-28	221	0.92	7570	493	16	13.99	0.51	7	0.68	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	APB 450333	1866	6943	560	28	-60	383	0.91	-	-	-	13.93	0.52	8	0.62	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	ASC 123	1913	6914	560	29	-89	383	0.88	7408	493	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	WB MEAD	1607	6896	460	30	-107	221	0.79	7780	493	11	13.84	0.51	10	0.53	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	ASC 122	1912	6856	560	31	-147	383	0.82	7351	493	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	UC 1871	1871	6825	487	32	-179	271	0.72	6668	493	26	13.48	0.52	18	0.17	0.13	0.23	-
2017-2019	APB 152356	1902	6751	560	33	-252	383	0.72	7246	493	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	WESTMORE HP	1484	6721	460	34	-282	221	0.42	6212	493	29	14.26	0.51	3	0.95	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	UC 1872	1872	6717	560	35	-286	383	0.70	-	-	-	13.52	0.52	17	0.21	0.13	0.14	-
2017-2019	UC 1910	1910	6668	560	36	-335	383	0.65	7163	493	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AS COLOMBO	1800	6654	471	37	-350	241	0.36	8776	493	2	14.08	0.51	4	0.78	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	DPG TOPPER	1211	6624	560	38	-379	383	0.57	-	-	-	12.56	0.52	32	-0.75	0.13	0.00	Released
2017-2019	WB MOHAVE	1654	6531	460	39	-472	221	0.18	5977	493	30	14.02	0.51	6	0.71	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	UC 1870	1870	6520	487	40	-483	271	0.31	6678	493	25	12.55	0.52	33	-0.75	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	AS MAESTRALE	1582	6450	460	41	-553	221	0.13	6646	493	27	13.10	0.51	26	-0.21	0.09	0.04	Released
2017-2019	WB HAVASU	1479	6440	561	42	-563	384	0.36	-	-	-	13.90	0.52	9	0.60	0.13	0.00	Released
2017-2019	UC DESERT KING HP	1627	6400	460	43	-603	221	0.11	6820	493	24	14.60	0.51	2	1.30	0.09	0.00	Released
2017-2019	DPG CANDURA	1867	6338	560	44	-665	383	0.31	-	-	-	12.97	0.52	28	-0.33	0.13	0.02	Released
2017-2019	DPG PLATINUM	1210	6329	487	45	-674	271	0.13	6602	493	28	13.12	0.52	25	-0.19	0.13	0.20	Released
2017-2019	UC 16051 12	1849	6321	561	46	-682	384	0.31	-	-	-	14.04	0.52	5	0.74	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	ASC 100	1854	6184	561	47	-820	384	0.18	-	-	-	13.76	0.52	11	0.46	0.13	0.00	-
2017-2019	UC 16051 1	1848	6104	561	48	-899	384	0.16	-	-	-	15.70	0.52	1	2.39	0.13	0.00	-

Triticale performance tables

Table 29: Sacramento Valley region, triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err.Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
2017-2019	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	7259	718	1	861	250	0.01	8372	816	1	Released
2017-2019	UC 3185	3185	7040	712	2	642	238	0.04	7978	820	2	-
2017-2019	UC 3184	3184	6912	718	3	515	251	0.11	7668	821	7	-
2017-2019	UC 3190	3190	6885	764	4	487	350	0.27	7855	818	4	-
2017-2019	NS SWIFT 77	3188	6836	760	5	438	343	0.27	7776	816	5	Released
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	6656	701	6	259	203	0.27	7856	821	3	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	6518	700	7	121	201	0.68	7690	816	6	-
2017-2019	WB PACHECO	3164	6514	712	8	117	238	0.71	-	-	-	Released
2017-2019	NS 13T00903	3189	6496	764	9	98	350	0.83	7466	818	8	-
2017-2019	AGS 133	3182	6444	770	10	46	363	0.90	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 105	3097	5947	699	11	-451	198	0.07	6883	818	9	Released
2017-2019	UC 3183	3183	5930	756	12	-468	338	0.27	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS CAMELOT	3168	5844	700	13	-554	201	0.04	6280	821	10	Released
2017-2019	XB T401	3186	5799	748	14	-598	324	0.15	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS 12T01486	3180	5792	781	15	-606	382	0.23	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 230	3181	5492	770	16	-905	363	0.05	-	-	-	-

Table 30: North Central San Joaquin Valley region, triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err.Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
2017-2019	UC 3184	3184	7727	605	1	837	397	0.43	7867	707	3	-
2017-2019	UC 3190	3190	7627	795	2	737	630	0.62	7978	707	2	-
2017-2019	UC 3185	3185	7578	573	3	688	356	0.43	8179	697	1	-
2017-2019	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	7251	569	4	361	348	0.62	7463	697	4	Released
2017-2019	NS 13T00903	3189	7079	763	5	189	594	0.93	7428	697	5	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	6855	523	6	-35	278	0.93	7368	697	6	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	6844	521	7	-46	275	0.93	7089	697	9	-
2017-2019	NS SWIFT 77	3188	6839	763	8	-51	594	0.93	7188	697	7	Released
2017-2019	NS 12T01486	3180	6788	632	9	-102	433	0.93	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 133	3182	6784	632	10	-106	433	0.93	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	WB PACHECO	3164	6577	545	11	-313	312	0.62	-	-	-	Released
2017-2019	NS CAMELOT	3168	6552	524	12	-338	278	0.62	6916	697	10	Released
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 105	3097	6535	523	13	-355	278	0.62	7090	697	8	Released
2017-2019	UC 3183	3183	6488	682	14	-402	494	0.67	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 230	3181	6485	632	15	-405	433	0.62	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	XB T401	3186	6228	640	16	-662	447	0.62	-	-	-	-

Table 31: South San Joaquin Valley region, triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
2017-2019	UC 3190	3190	8205	1496	1	1061	471	0.06	9076	637	1	-
2017-2019	NS 13T00903	3189	7994	1477	2	850	415	0.09	8752	586	3	-
2017-2019	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	7849	1432	3	705	245	0.04	8327	586	6	Released
2017-2019	WB PACHECO	3164	7779	1434	4	635	257	0.04	-	-	-	Released
2017-2019	NS 12T01486	3180	7732	1443	5	588	305	0.10	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS SWIFT 77	3188	7519	1477	6	374	415	0.49	8277	586	7	Released
2017-2019	UC 3185	3185	7497	1443	7	353	294	0.34	8777	586	2	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	7246	1426	8	101	211	0.68	8470	586	4	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	7132	1426	9	-12	211	0.95	8346	586	5	-
2017-2019	AGS 230	3181	6999	1443	10	-146	305	0.68	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	UC 3184	3184	6860	1453	11	-285	334	0.49	6439	637	10	-
2017-2019	AGS 133	3182	6672	1443	12	-473	305	0.20	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 105	3097	6570	1426	13	-575	211	0.04	7553	586	8	Released
2017-2019	NS CAMELOT	3168	6537	1426	14	-608	211	0.04	6848	586	9	Released
2017-2019	XB T401	3186	6046	1477	15	-1098	420	0.04	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	UC 3183	3183	5677	1534	16	-1468	570	0.04	-	-	-	-

Table 32: Imperial Valley region, triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	Status
2016-2018	UC 3184	3184	7195	375	1	613	290	0.18	-
2016-2018	WB PACHECO	3164	6987	274	2	405	169	0.18	Released
2016-2018	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	6894	303	3	312	210	0.33	Released
2016-2018	UC 3185	3185	6865	375	4	283	290	0.52	-
2016-2018	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	6669	274	5	87	169	0.79	-
2016-2018	NS TRICAL 105	3097	6667	274	6	84	169	0.79	Released
2016-2018	AGS 230	3181	6663	374	7	81	290	0.84	-
2016-2018	NS 12T01486	3180	6636	374	8	54	290	0.85	-
2016-2018	UC 3183	3183	6461	375	9	-122	290	0.79	-
2016-2018	XB T401	3186	6299	375	10	-283	290	0.52	-
2016-2018	PRL 011TS 429	3177	6287	374	11	-296	296	0.52	-
2016-2018	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	6280	274	12	-303	169	0.21	-
2016-2018	NS CAMELOT	3168	6228	274	13	-354	169	0.18	Released
2016-2018	AGS 133	3182	6020	374	14	-562	290	0.20	-

Table 33: Rainfed locations, triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st,err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err.Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
2017-2019	UC 3190	3190	6937	1002	1	1198	691	0.27	7539	471	1	-
2017-2019	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	6487	744	2	748	306	0.24	7062	471	3	Released
2017-2019	UC 3185	3185	6326	735	3	587	297	0.27	7157	471	2	-
2017-2019	UC 3184	3184	6282	744	4	544	313	0.27	6028	471	10	-
2017-2019	WB PACHECO	3164	5777	712	5	39	243	0.90	-	-	-	Released
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	5672	712	6	-66	237	0.90	6283	471	5	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	5664	712	7	-74	237	0.90	6256	471	7	-
2017-2019	NS SWIFT 77	3188	5654	1002	8	-84	691	0.90	6256	471	6	Released
2017-2019	NS 13T00903	3189	5612	1002	9	-127	691	0.90	6214	471	8	-
2017-2019	AGS 133	3182	5504	760	10	-235	345	0.72	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS CAMELOT	3168	5484	711	11	-255	234	0.49	6068	471	9	Released
2017-2019	NS 12T01486	3180	5430	760	12	-309	345	0.59	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 105	3097	5384	710	13	-354	232	0.29	6718	471	4	Released
2017-2019	UC 3183	3183	5266	761	14	-472	353	0.36	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	XB T401	3186	5219	751	15	-520	337	0.29	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 230	3181	5118	760	16	-621	345	0.27	-	-	-	-

Table 34: Statewide triticale yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err.Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
2017-2019	NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	7288	445	1	627	167	0.00	8140	517	2	Released
2017-2019	UC 3185	3185	7241	445	2	580	169	0.00	8143	520	1	-
2017-2019	UC 3190	3190	7233	499	3	572	270	0.06	8022	521	3	-
2017-2019	UC 3184	3184	7167	451	4	505	181	0.01	7606	522	8	-
2017-2019	NS SWIFT 77	3188	6934	492	5	273	259	0.47	7692	517	5	Released
2017-2019	NS 13T00903	3189	6846	495	6	185	262	0.58	7621	519	7	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	6770	432	7	109	135	0.58	7792	520	4	-
2017-2019	WB PACHECO	3164	6701	439	8	40	156	0.85	-	-	-	Released
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 115T	3170	6678	432	9	17	134	0.90	7638	517	6	-
2017-2019	NS 12T01486	3180	6511	472	10	-150	225	0.58	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 133	3182	6506	469	11	-155	220	0.58	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	NS TRICAL 105	3097	6232	432	12	-429	134	0.01	7021	519	9	Released
2017-2019	NS CAMELOT	3168	6163	432	13	-498	135	0.00	6526	520	10	Released
2017-2019	UC 3183	3183	6163	479	14	-499	237	0.06	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	AGS 230	3181	6142	469	15	-519	220	0.04	-	-	-	-
2017-2019	XB T401	3186	6004	469	16	-657	220	0.01	-	-	-	-

Barley performance tables

Table 35: Sacramento Valley region, barley yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Classification	Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)		3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
				3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)									
6RSF	2017-2019	ISHI	1047	5539	591	1	1262	190	0.00	5247	911	2	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 1280	1280	5503	636	2	1226	294	0.00	5256	910	1	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS ODYSSEY	1415	4822	586	3	545	179	0.01	4651	901	4	-	
6RSN	2017-2019	UC 937	937	4758	600	4	481	215	0.07	4540	905	5	-	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 933	933	4734	586	5	457	179	0.03	4287	905	8	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 960	960	4616	606	6	339	229	0.27	4690	918	3	-	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 969	969	4551	585	7	273	173	0.24	3911	911	12	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1410	1410	4547	660	8	269	343	0.62	-	-	-	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS GENIE	1414	4407	578	9	130	154	0.61	4392	905	7	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 603	603	4326	589	10	48	186	0.87	4406	905	6	Released	
6RSN	2017-2019	TAMALPAIS	1134	4302	586	11	24	179	0.93	4053	905	10	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1911	1911	4268	623	12	-10	268	0.97	4019	901	11	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC TAHOE	1409	4218	590	13	-59	190	0.87	4218	905	9	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	MAX	816	4175	660	14	-103	343	0.87	-	-	-	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	OSU FULL PINT	1411	4140	606	15	-137	229	0.74	3907	905	13	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC B9K94	1861	4135	645	16	-143	316	0.83	-	-	-	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC BUTTA 12	1360	4061	585	17	-217	176	0.39	3846	905	14	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1915	1915	4028	629	18	-249	280	0.61	3781	905	15	-	
6RSF(H)	2017-2019	SCHALLER	1355	3781	629	19	-497	280	0.18	3533	905	16	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	CDC COPELAND	1858	3657	594	20	-620	201	0.01	3420	905	17	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC CAPAY	1390	3503	590	21	-774	190	0.00	3297	911	18	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	ACC SYNERGY	1859	3426	600	22	-852	216	0.00	2642	901	19	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	KLAGES	1860	2884	600	23	-1393	215	0.00	2542	901	20	Released	

Table 36: North Central San Joaquin Valley region, barley yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Classification	Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st.err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 1280	1280	6434	510	1	1382	316	0.00	7083	345	2	-
6RSF	2017-2019	ISHI	1047	6064	454	2	1012	232	0.00	7306	365	1	Released
6RSN	2017-2019	TAMALPAIS	1134	5887	450	3	835	225	0.00	6705	345	4	Released
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 969	969	5741	441	4	689	209	0.00	5920	345	7	Released
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 603	603	5699	454	5	647	232	0.02	6448	345	5	Released
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 933	933	5678	454	6	626	232	0.02	6749	345	3	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS ODYSSEY	1415	5592	464	7	540	248	0.07	6286	365	6	-
2RSM	2017-2019	OSU FULL PINT	1411	5408	478	8	356	270	0.29	5904	365	8	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1410	1410	5188	607	9	136	456	0.80	-	-	-	-
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1911	1911	5038	510	10	-14	316	0.96	5686	345	10	-
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS GENIE	1414	4878	435	11	-174	197	0.48	5552	345	12	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	UC B9K94	1861	4869	658	12	-183	513	0.79	-	-	-	-
6RSN	2017-2019	UC 937	937	4861	472	13	-191	259	0.56	5658	345	11	-
6RSF	2017-2019	MAX	816	4842	607	14	-210	456	0.74	-	-	-	-
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 960	960	4782	472	15	-270	259	0.40	5738	345	9	-
6RSF(H)	2017-2019	SCHALLER	1355	4683	524	16	-369	337	0.39	5299	365	13	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	UC TAHOE	1409	4672	454	17	-380	232	0.18	5232	345	15	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	UC CAPAY	1390	4583	450	18	-469	225	0.08	4328	345	20	-
2RSM	2017-2019	ACC SYNERGY	1859	4533	472	19	-519	259	0.09	5238	345	14	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1915	1915	4524	524	20	-528	337	0.19	5139	365	16	-
2RSM	2017-2019	UC BUTTA 12	1360	4421	464	21	-630	248	0.03	4759	365	17	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	CDC COPELAND	1858	3985	479	22	-1067	270	0.00	4689	345	18	Released
2RSM	2017-2019	KLAGES	1860	3836	472	23	-1216	259	0.00	4626	345	19	Released

Table 37: South San Joaquin Valley region, barley yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Classification	Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st,err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	Status
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 98	1402	3301	754	1	1191	387	0.05	-
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 100	1404	2932	754	2	823	387	0.36	-
6RSF	2016-2018	UC B398	1256	2860	754	3	750	387	0.37	-
6RSF	2016-2018	UC 1280	1280	2736	754	4	627	387	0.60	-
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 105	1406	2700	754	5	590	387	0.60	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC CAPAY	1390	2537	695	6	428	277	0.60	-
2RSM	2016-2018	ACC SYNERGY	1859	2496	852	7	387	560	0.94	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	UC A237	1261	2423	754	8	314	387	0.93	-
6RSN	2016-2018	UC 1318	1318	2412	754	9	302	387	0.93	-
-	2016-2018	UC UYP 210B	1383	2405	754	10	295	387	0.93	-
-	2016-2018	UC UYP 3B	1379	2394	754	11	284	387	0.93	-
2RSM	2016-2018	LCS GENIE	1414	2344	703	12	234	309	0.93	Released
2RSM	2016-2018	UC B9K94	1861	2311	852	13	201	560	0.97	-
-	2016-2018	UC 08YP 111 1231 LATE	1385	2262	754	14	152	387	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC 1410	1410	2258	721	15	149	333	0.97	-
6RSN	2016-2018	UC 937	937	2210	852	16	101	560	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC UOP 111	1408	2178	754	17	68	387	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	LCS ODYSSEY	1415	2159	750	18	49	401	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC UOP 95	1399	2108	754	19	-2	387	1.00	-
6RSF	2016-2018	UC 603	603	2099	695	20	-11	277	0.99	Released
2RSM	2016-2018	KLAGES	1860	2088	852	21	-22	560	0.99	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	UC 933	933	2069	698	22	-41	286	0.97	Released
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 99	1403	2063	754	23	-47	387	0.97	-
6RSF	2016-2018	ISHI	1047	2032	702	24	-78	295	0.97	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	UC 969	969	2024	686	25	-86	259	0.97	Released
6RSN	2016-2018	UC 1263	1263	2024	754	26	-86	387	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC BUTTA 12	1360	2014	695	27	-96	277	0.97	Released
2RSM	2016-2018	CDC COPELAND	1858	1994	852	28	-116	560	0.97	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	UC 960	960	1991	852	29	-118	560	0.97	-
6RSN	2016-2018	UC 1266	1266	1979	754	30	-130	387	0.97	-
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 96	1400	1978	754	31	-132	387	0.97	-
2RSM	2016-2018	UC TAHOE	1409	1904	695	32	-206	277	0.93	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	UC B369	1255	1903	754	33	-207	387	0.97	-
6RSN	2016-2018	TAMALPAIS	1134	1901	695	34	-208	277	0.93	Released
2RSM	2016-2018	OSU FULL PINT	1411	1829	715	35	-281	315	0.93	Released
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 102	1405	1802	754	36	-307	387	0.93	-
6RSN	2016-2018	UC 1317	1317	1676	754	37	-433	387	0.92	-
-	2016-2018	UC UOP 97	1401	1667	754	38	-443	387	0.92	-
6RSF(H)	2016-2018	SCHALLER	1355	1657	754	39	-452	387	0.92	Released
6RSF	2016-2018	MAX	816	1439	721	40	-671	333	0.37	-
6RSF	2016-2018	UC UYP 210A	1351	1285	754	41	-825	387	0.36	-
6RSF	2016-2018	UC71 183 1	162	162	850	42	-1947	546	0.02	-

Table 38: Rainfed locations, barley yield and protein from the 2016-17 to 2018-19 seasons.

Crop Classification	Years	Name	UC Number	3-yr Yield (lb/acre)		3-yr St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank	Yield diff. from overall mean	Yield st,err.diff. from overall mean	Yield p-Value	2019 Yield (lb/acre)	2019 St.Err. Yield (lb/acre)	2019 Yield Rank	Status
				3-yr Yield (lb/acre)	3-yr Yield Rank									
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 1280	1280	4680	792	1	1109	358	0.02	3898	190	1	-	
6RSF	2017-2019	ISHI	1047	4449	714	2	878	150	0.00	3818	190	2	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1911	1911	3951	792	3	380	358	0.44	3168	190	5	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS ODYSSEY	1415	3895	712	4	324	145	0.12	3311	190	4	-	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 933	933	3857	712	5	286	143	0.18	2763	190	7	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1410	1410	3789	734	6	218	225	0.48	-	-	-	-	
6RSN	2017-2019	UC 937	937	3741	724	7	170	187	0.49	2658	190	11	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	LCS GENIE	1414	3704	706	8	133	116	0.42	3524	190	3	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 969	969	3645	709	9	74	129	0.65	2713	190	9	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	ACC SYNERGY	1859	3598	725	10	27	194	0.89	2319	190	18	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC B9K94	1861	3534	730	11	-37	211	0.89	-	-	-	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	OSU FULL PINT	1411	3488	728	12	-83	200	0.74	3098	190	6	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 960	960	3408	724	13	-163	187	0.49	2440	190	15	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC BUTTA 12	1360	3383	711	14	-188	141	0.35	2547	190	13	Released	
6RSN	2017-2019	TAMALPAIS	1134	3375	712	15	-196	142	0.35	2461	190	14	Released	
6RSF(H)	2017-2019	SCHALLER	1355	3359	792	16	-212	358	0.65	2577	190	12	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC TAHOE	1409	3340	714	17	-231	150	0.29	2321	190	17	Released	
6RSF	2017-2019	UC 603	603	3330	713	18	-241	148	0.27	2684	190	10	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC CAPAY	1390	3312	713	19	-259	148	0.25	2723	190	8	-	
6RSF	2017-2019	MAX	816	3183	734	20	-388	225	0.25	-	-	-	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	UC 1915	1915	3162	792	21	-409	358	0.42	2379	190	16	-	
2RSM	2017-2019	CDC COPELAND	1858	3091	719	22	-480	174	0.03	2310	190	19	Released	
2RSM	2017-2019	KLAGES	1860	2860	726	23	-712	193	0.00	2239	190	20	Released	

Disease & agronomic summaries

The occurrence of diseases in the UC trial locations during the 2018-19 season is presented in Table 43. Yecora Rojo (UC 112) was included as known stripe rust-susceptible check, and it displayed a 90th percentile stripe rust score of 4. WB Triple IV (common wheat), WB Orita (durum), Kronos (durum), CDC Copeland (barley), and ACC Synergy also had stripe rust scores of 4 or above. Overall disease incidence was moderate during the 2018-19 season, resulting in a 90th percentile value of 3 for the entire population of stripe rust observations recorded during the season and a 90th percentile value of 4 for the entire population of septoria observations recorded during the season . Variety specific disease observations compiled during 2018-19 are presented in Tables 44 – 45. The 90th percentile disease incidence ratings for individual locations in the 2018-19 season and for the previous five seasons are presented in Tables 46 and 47.

A multi-year summary of disease and agronomic observations for common wheat, durum, triticale and barley are presented in Table 48, Table 49, Table 50, and Table 51, respectively. The varieties SY REDWING, SY ULTRA, LCS ATAOMO, KRONOS, AS COLOMBO, APB 471400, ASC 100, and MAX are considered moderately susceptible to stripe rust based on multi-year analyses. The varieties UC ANZA, YECORA ROJO, WB TRIPLE IV, DPG FV 2808, APB 501189, APB 510477, WB ORITA, WB HAVASU, WB MOHAVE, ASC 101, ASC 102, ASC 103, UC 603, UC 933, UC 969, CDC COPELAND, ACC SYNERGY, and KLAGES are considered susceptible to stripe rust based on multi-year analyses. The varieties WB TRIPLE IV, DPG FV 2808, WB 9229, APB 511829, YECORA ROJO 515, UC 1885, XB T401, and OSU FULL PINT are susceptible (a 90th percentile value > 4) to barley yellow dwarf virus. Variety-specific ratings of agronomic traits such as lodging and multi-year averages of traits such as test weight, plant height, and relative maturity can be found for the different crop types in Tables 48 – 51.

Table 43: The locations where agronomic traits were recorded in the current season

Location	Trial Group	BYDV	Leaf Blotch	Leaf Rust	Powdery Mildew	Scald	Septoria	Spot Blotch	Stripe Rust
Colusa	WHEAT	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X
Fresno1	BARLEY	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X
Fresno1	WHEAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Fresno2	DURUM	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	X
Kern	DURUM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Kern	WHEAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Merced	BARLEY	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	X
Merced	WHEAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Yolo1	BARLEY	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	X
Yolo1	DURUM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Yolo1	WHEAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
Yolo2	BARLEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-

Table 44: 2018-19 common wheat disease observation by variety (90th percentile).

Crop Classification	UC Entry Number	Variety Name	Septoria	Stripe Rust
HRS	112	YECORA ROJO	5	4
HRS	1478	SY CAL ROJO	2	1
HRS	1495	UC LASSIK	3	1
HRS	1521	SY REDWING	2	3
HRS	1550	WB TRIPLE IV	5	5
HRS	1608	DPG FV 2808	3	3
HRS	1658	SY SUMMIT 515	4	1
HRS	1728	WB JOAQUIN ORO	6	1
HRS	1730	WB 9229	3	1
HRS	1731	WB PATRON	3	1
HRS	1745	UC YUROK	2	1
HRS	1751	WB 9904	2	1
HRS	1817	UC CENTRAL RED	2	1
HRS	1835	SY SIENNA	2	1
HRS	1842	WB 9350	4	1
HRS	1847	WB 9433	3	2
HRS	1876	SY 64-1-9	3	1
HRS	1877	AP VENOM	2	1
HRS	1878	AP OCTANE	3	1
HRS	1880	UC 1880	3	1
HRS	1882	UC 1882	4	1
HRS	1887	WB 9490	3	2
HRS	1888	WB 9699	3	1
HRS	1903	APB 410089	4	1
HRS	1904	APB 510879	3	1
HRS	1905	XC 9407	3	1
HRS	1908	UC 1908	2	1
HRW	1778	ASSL TAM 204	1	2
HRW	1906	WINCAL 158-5	4	1
HWS	1657	SY BLANCA GRANDE 515	4	1
HWS	1680	UC PATWIN 515	3	1
HWS	1723	LCS ATOMO	3	2
HWS	1743	UC PATWIN 515 HP	2	1
HWS	1839	UC 1839	2	1
HWS	1907	UC 1907	3	1
HWS	1909	UC 1909	1	1
SRS	1766	SY VACA	4	3
SWS	1667	BAG NEW DIRKWIN	4	1

Rating scale, area of upper leaves affected except for BYDV which is measured as a percentage of plants showing symptoms:

1 = 0-3%

2 = 4-14%

3 = 15-29%

4 = 30-49%

5 = 50-69%

6 = 70-84%

7 = 85-95%

8 = 95-100%

Table 45: 2018-19 durum wheat disease observation by variety (90th percentile).

UC Entry Number	Variety Name	BYDV	Powdery Mildew	Stripe Rust
951	KRONOS	3	3	4
1210	DPG PLATINUM	2	4	2
1215	WB ORITA	1	3	4
1375	UC DESERT KING	1	2	2
1429	SY FORTISSIMO	1	3	1
1431	SY VOLANTE	1	2	2
1484	WESTMORE HP	2	2	1
1582	AS MAESTRALE	2	2	3
1583	AS SARAGOLLA	2	1	3
1607	WB MEAD	3	2	3
1627	UC DESERT KING HP	1	2	2
1640	TIBURON	2	1	1
1654	WB MOHAVE	2	3	4
1690	UC MIWOK	2	2	4
1771	UC 1771	2	3	1
1800	AS COLOMBO	2	1	3
1813	ALBERTO	1	3	3
1850	UC DESERT GOLD	2	3	1
1853	APB 471400	2	3	3
1868	POWELL	2	2	2
1869	SHASTA	2	1	3
1870	UC 1870	1	3	2
1871	UC 1871	2	3	1
1900	APB 152308	2	4	3
1901	APB 153541	3	2	1
1902	APB 152356	3	4	1
1910	UC 1910	2	1	1
1912	ASC 122	1	1	1
1913	ASC 123	2	1	3
1914	ASC 124	1	1	3

Rating scale, area of upper leaves affected except for BYDV which is measured as a percentage of plants showing symptoms:

1 = 0-3%

2 = 4-14%

3 = 15-29%

4 = 30-49%

5 = 50-69%

6 = 70-84%

7 = 85-95%

8 = 95-100%

Table 46: The 90th percentile for disease incidence across all individual test locations in the 2018-19 season.

Crop Type	Season	BYDV	Leaf Blotch	Leaf Rust	Powdery Mildew	Scald	Spot Blotch	Stripe Rust
BARLEY	Fresno1	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
BARLEY	Merced	-	-	4	-	-	-	3
BARLEY	Yolo1	-	-	-	5	5	-	1
BARLEY	Yolo2	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
COMMON	Colusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
COMMON	Fresno1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
COMMON	Kern	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
COMMON	Merced	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
COMMON	Yolo1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
DURUM	Fresno2	2	-	-	3	-	-	3
DURUM	Kern	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
DURUM	Yolo1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
TRITICALE	Colusa	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	Fresno1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	Kern	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	Merced	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	Yolo1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 47: The 90th percentile for disease incidence across all test locations within individual season between the 2014-14 season and the 2018-19 season.

Crop Type	Season	BYDV	Leaf Blotch	Leaf Rust	Powdery Mildew	Scald	Spot Blotch	Stripe Rust
BARLEY	2013_14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARLEY	2014_15	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
BARLEY	2015_16	3	-	2	-	-	-	2
BARLEY	2016_17	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
BARLEY	2018_19	-	3	4	5	5	4	3
COMMON	2013_14	4	-	1	-	-	-	1
COMMON	2014_15	4	-	1	-	-	-	5
COMMON	2015_16	4	-	1	-	-	-	2
COMMON	2016_17	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
COMMON	2017_18	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
COMMON	2018_19	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
DURUM	2013_14	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
DURUM	2014_15	3	-	1	-	-	-	4
DURUM	2015_16	2	-	1	-	-	-	3
DURUM	2016_17	1	-	1	-	-	-	4
DURUM	2017_18	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
DURUM	2018_19	2	-	-	3	-	-	3
TRITICALE	2013_14	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	2014_15	4	-	-	-	-	-	4
TRITICALE	2015_16	2	-	1	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	2016_17	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	2017_18	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRITICALE	2018_19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WINTERWHEAT	2013_14	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINTERWHEAT	2014_15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
WINTERWHEAT	2015_16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 50: A summary of triticale disease and agronomic observations taken from the 2014-15 to 2018-19 seasons.

Name	UC Number	2015-2019 S. Rust rating		2015-2019 L. Rust rating		2015-2019 BYDV rating		2015-2019 Septoria rating		Test Weight (lb/bu)		Thousand Kernel Wt (g)		Days to heading (from Jan. 1, Davis)		Days to maturity (from Jan. 1, Davis)		Plant Height (in)		Lodging risk		Shatter risk		Plots observed (n)		Status
NS TRICAL 105	3097	R	R	MS	R	59	45	77	127	39	Med.	High	Medium	92	Released											
WB PACHECO	3164	R	R	R	R	60	45	76	124	39	Low	Medium	79	Released												
NS CAMELOT	3168	R	R	R	R	57	41	76	122	39	Med.	High	Medium	91	Released											
NS TRICAL 158EP	3169	R	R	R	R	59	38	79	128	36	Low	Medium	92	-												
NS TRICAL 115T	3170	R	R	MR	MR	59	39	79	128	36	Med.	Low	Medium	94	-											
PRL 011TS 429	3177	R	-	R	-	57	38	75	125	-	High	Medium	36	-												
NS GOLD RUSH 91	3178	R	-	R	R	57	42	77	126	35	Low	Medium	40	Released												
NS 12T01486	3180	R	R	R	R	57	-	85	152	-	Med.	Low	-	16	-											
AGS 230	3181	MR	R	R	MR	60	-	88	156	-	Med.	Low	-	16	-											
AGS 133	3182	R	R	R	R	59	-	92	159	-	Low	-	16	-												
UC 3183	3183	R	-	MR	-	60	40	70	100	37	High	-	23	-												
UC 3184	3184	R	-	MR	R	58	48	73	126	41	High	-	42	-												
UC 3185	3185	R	-	R	R	58	50	76	125	40	Med.	High	-	44	-											
XB T401	3186	R	-	S	-	57	38	78	103	35	Low	-	23	-												
NS SWIFT 77	3188	R	-	-	R	58	47	98	-	41	High	-	33	Released												
NS 13T00903	3189	R	-	-	R	56	45	104	-	40	Med.	Low	-	33	-											
UC 3190	3190	R	-	-	R	60	50	104	-	42	High	-	27	-												

Genotype-by-environment analyses

Summaries of the GGE analyses of yield data from the 2018-19 season are provided in Figures 6 to 13. For all species there are large changes in variety ranking between test locations in some cases, indicating potentially important genotype-by-environment effects. Individual locations within sub-regions show overlap with other sub-region axes in many cases, indicating different sub-regions in the 2018-19 season are not distinct from each other in some instances. For the common and durum wheat, the GGE biplots show high-performing varieties tend to cluster near the origin, which indicates that their mean yields are similar, whereas low-performing varieties are spread away from the origin, suggesting that they display a greater range of values.

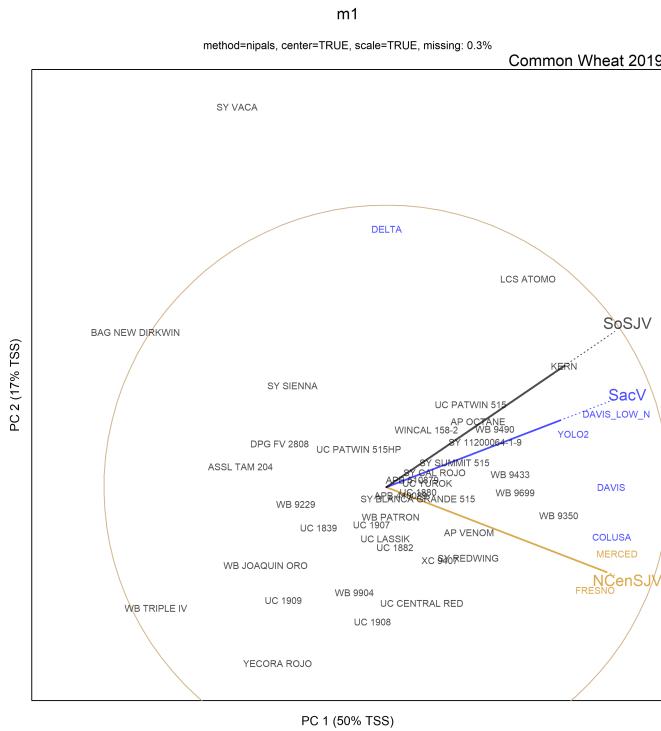


Figure 6: GGE biplot of common wheat yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

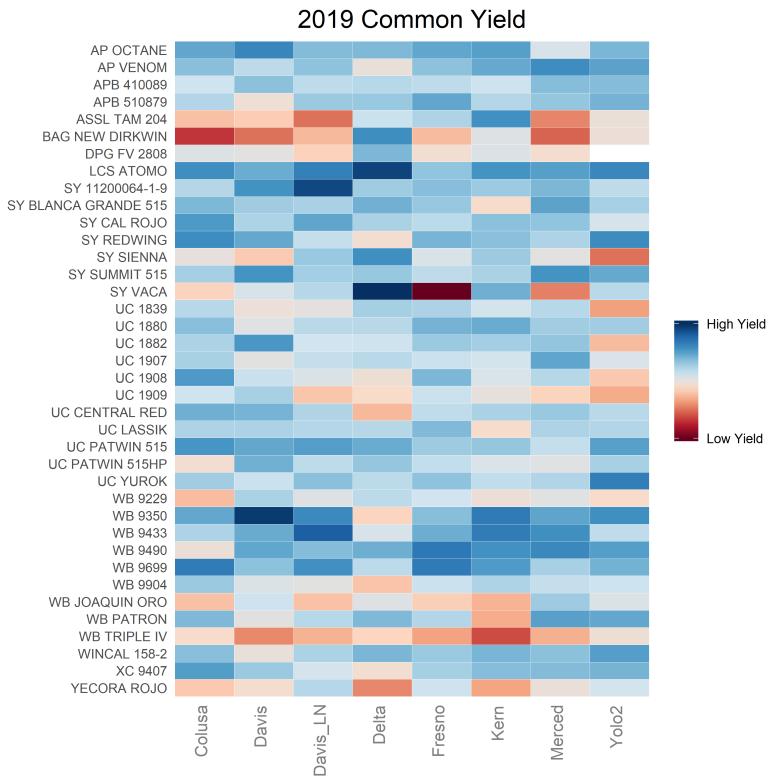


Figure 7: Heatmap of common wheat yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

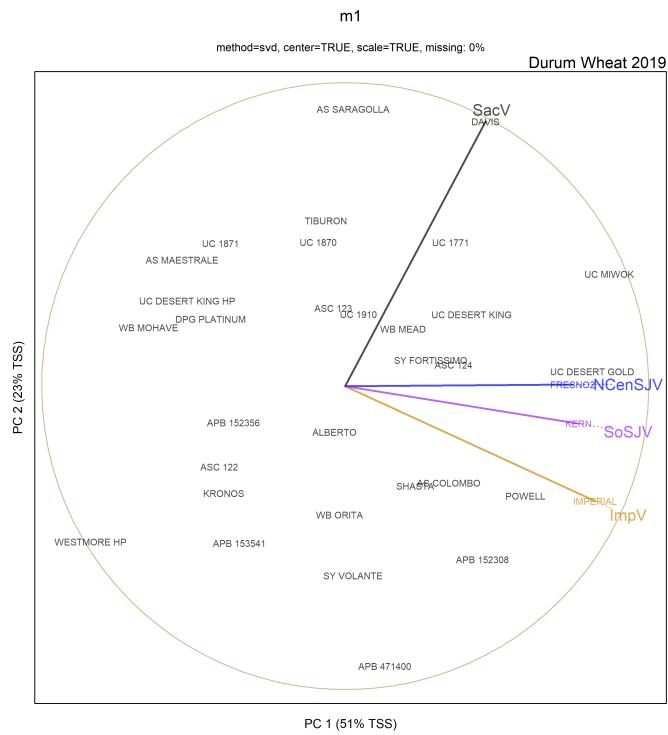


Figure 8: GGE biplot of durum wheat yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

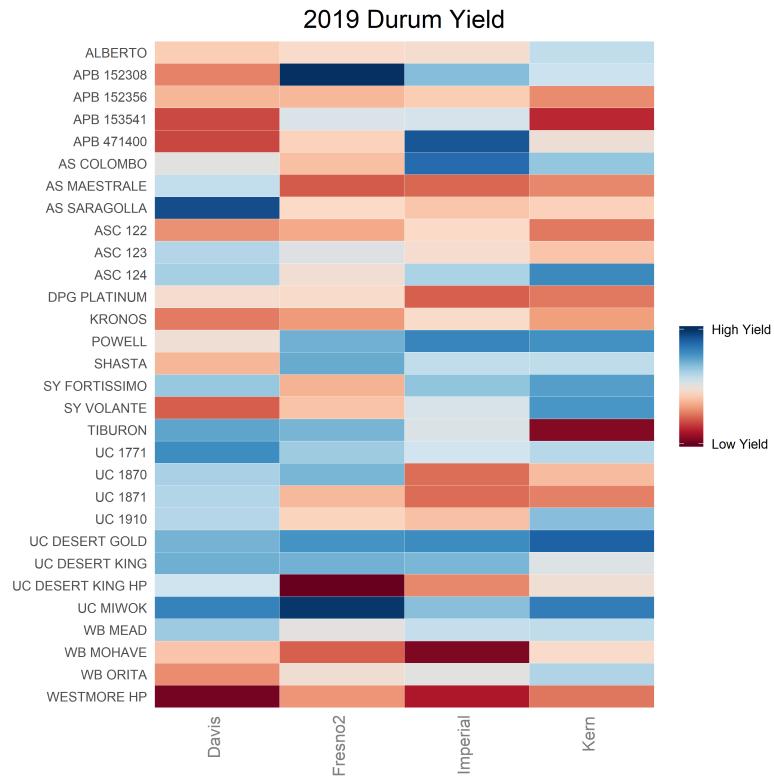


Figure 9: Heatmap of durum wheat yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

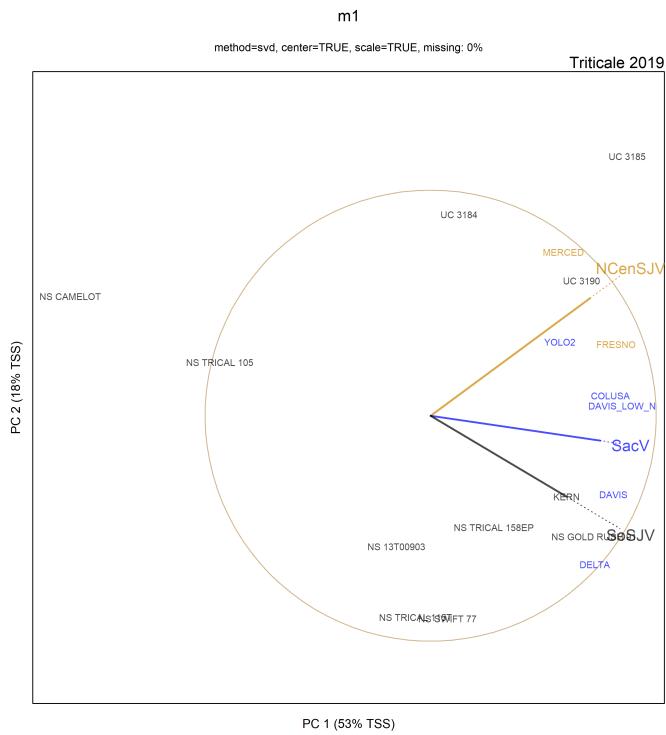


Figure 10: GGE biplot of triticale yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

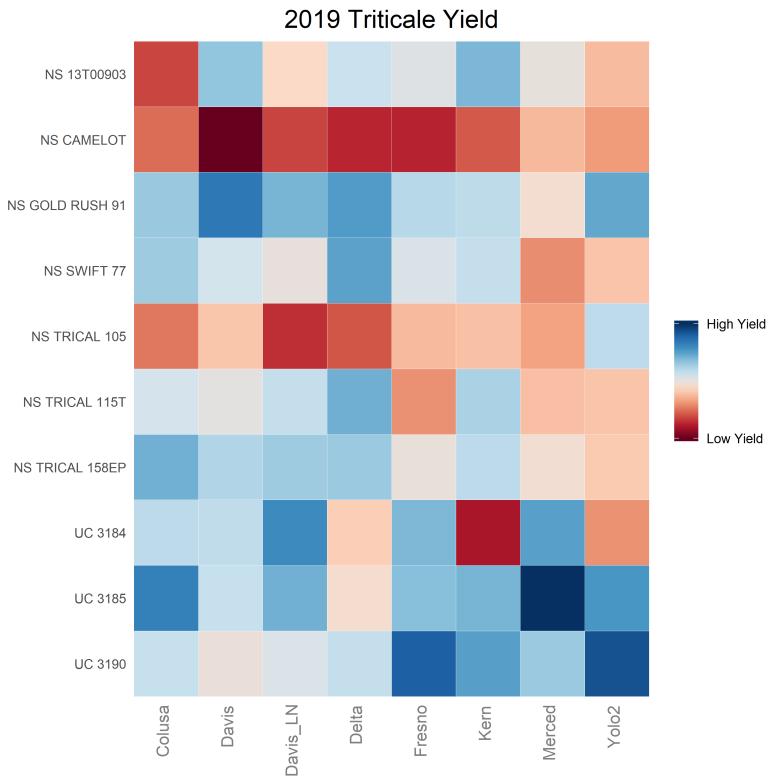


Figure 11: Heatmap of triticale yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

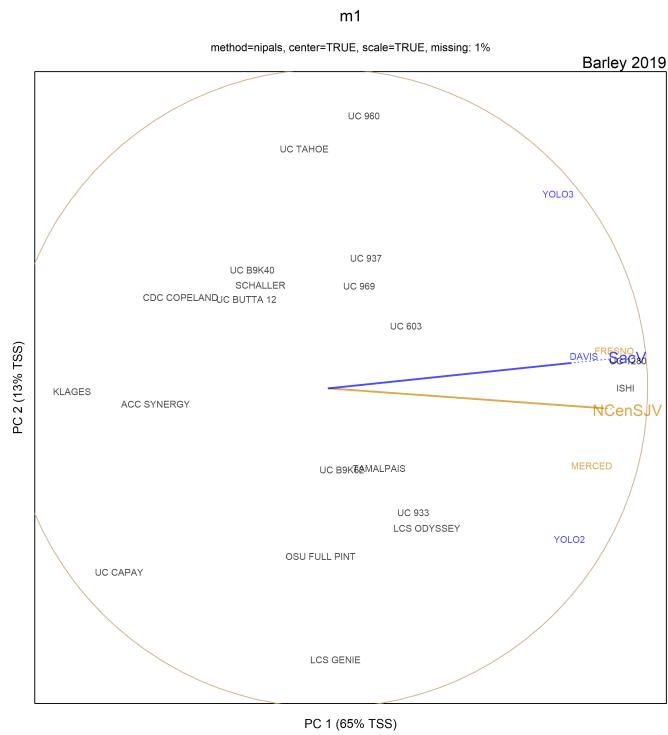


Figure 12: GGE biplot of barley yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

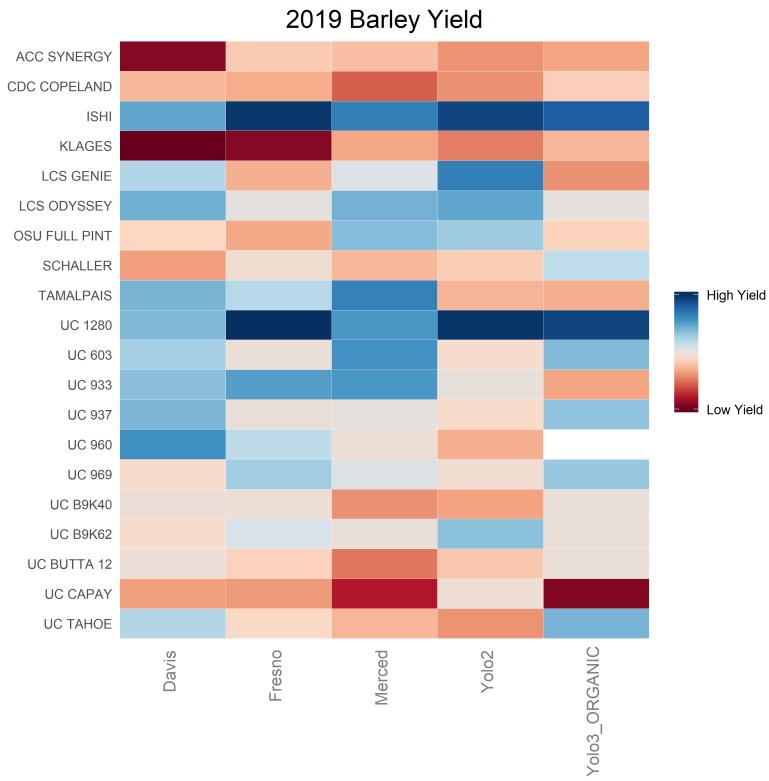


Figure 13: Heatmap of barley yield data from the 2018-19 regional variety trials.

Crop productivity in the 2018-19 Collaborative Quality Trials

Breeder	Wheat	Check	Sample #	Entry Name	Entry No.	Group	2019 Collaborative Common Wheat Productivity						UC Regional Variety Trials											
							Collaborative Trial			Sacramento Valley (2017-19) 14 site-years						Northern Si Valley (2017-19) 7 site-years						Southern Si Valley (2017-19) 7 site-years		
							Fresno	Yield (lbs/acre)	Mean	SD	Rank	Mean	SE	Rank	Mean	SE	Rank	Mean	SE	Rank	Imperial Valley (2016-18) 3 site-years			
Arizona Plant Breeders	Hard Red	x	HRS CONTROL HRS-1	SY Cal Rojo APB 410089	1478	1		11078	765	4	5571	524	4	6467	515	7	6948	1229	3	6330	362	5		
					1903	1		10886	-	6	5554	585	5	6575	750	4	6220	1317	8	-	-	-		
Syngenta	Hard Red	x	HRS CONTROL HRS-2	SY Cal Rojo AP Octane	1478	2	11078	765	4	5571	524	4	6467	515	7	6948	1229	3	6330	362	5			
					1878	2	11774	-	1	6013	543	1	6711	568	3	6717	1250	6	7100	466	1			
UC Davis	Hard Red	x	HRS CONTROL HRS-3	SY Cal Rojo UC 1882	1478	3	11078	765	4	5571	524	4	6467	515	7	6948	1229	3	6330	362	5			
					1882	3	11436	-	3	5458	537	6	6521	568	5	6458	1263	7	6639	466	2			
	Hard White	x	HWS CONTROL HWS-1	SY Blanca Grande 515 UC 1839	1657	4	10500	628	7	5444	529	7	6520	515	6	6865	1229	4	6560	357	3			
					1839	4	9950	-	8	5109	546	8	6261	558	8	7028	1236	1	6087	465	7			
			HWS-2	UC 1909	1909	4	9337	-	9	4905	580	9	5832	750	9	5917	1291	9	-	-	-			
WestBred	Hard Red	x	HRS CONTROL HRS-4	SY Cal Rojo WB 9490	1478	5	11078	765	4	5571	524	4	6467	515	7	6948	1229	3	6330	362	5			
					1887	5	11606	-	2	5693	539	3	7082	574	2	6804	1250	5	6538	466	4			
			HRS-5	WB 9699	1888	5	11053	-	5	5960	537	2	7118	568	1	6990	1250	2	6246	466	6			

site-years indicates the number of test-year combinations the value is derived from.

2019 Common Wheat Yield, Protein and Overall Rank

Region Group	Name	UC Number	Yield (lbs/acre)	Standard Error	Overall Rank	Protein (%)	Overall Rank
Sacramento Valley							
	WB 9490	1887	6372	483	9	9.69	33
	UC 1882	1882	6031	486	23	10.68	12
	AP Octane	1878	6648	486	5	9.41	36
	SY Cal Rojo	1478	6261	486	13	10	30
	WB 9699	1888	6508	486	6	10.27	24
	APB 410089	1903	6178	486	18	11.66	1
	SY Blanca Grande 515	1657	6363	486	10	10.38	20
	UC 1839	1839	5611	489	32	11	6
	UC 1909	1909	5552	483	33	10.5	14
Northern SJ Valley							
	WB 9490	1887	8193	712	1	12.02	28
	UC 1882	1882	7281	712	18	12.62	18
	AP Octane	1878	7167	707	23	12.21	23
	SY Cal Rojo	1478	7196	707	22	11.21	36
	WB 9699	1888	7657	707	4	12.3	21
	APB 410089	1903	7229	707	20	13.6	6
	SY Blanca Grande 515	1657	7544	707	7	12.6	19
	UC 1839	1839	7071	707	25	13.71	4
	UC 1909	1909	6486	707	33	12.92	15
Southern SJ Valley							
	WB 9490	1887	8084	457	4	11.71	33
	UC 1882	1882	7320	457	18	12.43	25
	AP Octane	1878	7923	457	8	12.19	28
	SY Cal Rojo	1478	7525	457	14	11.52	35
	WB 9699	1888	7976	457	6	12.91	19
	APB 410089	1903	7115	505	23	13.98	5
	SY Blanca Grande 515	1657	6387	457	34	13.53	9.5
	UC 1839	1839	6864	457	25	13.99	4
	UC 1909	1909	6627	457	31	13.92	6

2019 Collaborative Durum Wheat Productivity

Breeder	Wheat	Check	Sample #	Entry Name	Entry No.	Group	Collaborative Trial			UC Regional Variety Trials											
							Fresno			Sacramento Valley (2017-19) 5 site-years			Northern SJ Valley (2017-19) 5 site years			Southern SJ Valley (2017-19) 3 site-years			Imperial Valley (2017-19) 3 site-years		
							Yield (lbs/acre)	Mean	SD	Rank	Yield (lbs/acre)	Mean	SE	Rank	Yield (lbs/acre)	Mean	SE	Rank	Yield (lbs/acre)	Mean	SE
Arizona Plant Breeders																					
	Durum	X	Durum Control	SY Fortissimo	1429	1	11070	918	3	6774	793	5	7926	1117	3	8314	695	2	7137	460	2
			DUR-1	Alberto	1813	1	11033	-	4	6816	793	4	8083	1120	2	7981	699	5	7067	460	3
			DUR-2	Tiburon	1640	1	11785	-	2	7364	793	3	8532	1117	1	8700	699	1	7317	460	1
UC Davis																					
	Durum	X	Durum Control	SY Fortissimo	1429	2	11070	918	3	6774	793	3	7926	1117	3	8314	695	2	7137	460	2
			DUR-3	UC 1870	1870	2	11844	-	1	7905	810	1	8532	1134	1	8296	742	4	6520	487	5
			DUR-4	UC 1910	1910	2	10796	-	5	7522	859	2	7835	1197	4	8310	788	3	6668	560	4

site-year indicates the number of test-year combinations the value is derived from.

2019 Durum Wheat Yield, Protein and Overall Rank

Region Group	Name	UC Number	Yield (lbs/acre)	Standard Error	Overall Rank	Protein (%)	Overall Rank
Sacramento Valley							
	SY Fortissimo	1429	6137	458	7	10.33	27
	Alberto	1813	5501	458	19	11.97	16
	Tiburon	1640	6362	458	4	11.08	23
	UC 1870	1870	6061	458	10	13.04	6
	UC 1910	1910	6006	458	13	12.53	9
Northern SJ Valley							
	SY Fortissimo	1429	9761	542	23	12.24	11
	Alberto	1813	10065	542	15	11.43	23
	Tiburon	1640	10860	542	7	12.85	4
	UC 1870	1870	10754	600	8	11.97	14
	UC 1910	1910	9987	542	16	12.36	8
Southern SJ Valley							
	SY Fortissimo	1429	9437	371	6	13.96	9
	Alberto	1813	8774	371	13	13.05	21
	Tiburon	1640	6714	415	30	14.21	7
	UC 1870	1870	7882	491	22	-	-
	UC 1910	1910	9157	371	7	15.43	2
Imperial Valley							
	SY Fortissimo	1429	8086	493	8	-	-
	Alberto	1813	7418	493	17	-	-
	Tiburon	1640	7622	493	15	-	-
	UC 1870	1870	6678	493	25	-	-

Crop Quality

Analyses of grain quality performed by the California Wheat Commission quality lab on common wheat samples grown at the Davis and Fresno locations and on durum wheat samples grown at the Fresno and Kern locations are presented online at http://smallgrains.ucanr.edu/Grain_Quality/. Further analyses are being conducted on samples from other trial locations and will be made available on the UC Small Grains Agronomy Research and Information Center website when they are completed. In addition, a system of quality classification was developed during the 2017-18 season in cooperation with the California Wheat Commission. Quality results were incorporated into this quantitative quality metric and reported in <https://ucanr.edu/sites/small-grains/files/323784.pdf>.

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